

VISCOSITY METHOD WITH A ϕ -CONTRACTION MAPPING FOR HIERARCHICAL VARIATIONAL INEQUALITIES ON HADAMARD MANIFOLDS

SULIMAN AL-HOMIDAN*, QAMRUL HASAN ANSARI**, FEEROZ BABU***
AND JEN-CHIH YAO****

*,**Department of Mathematics and Statistics,
King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia
E-mail: homidan@kfupm.edu.sa

,*Department of Mathematics, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, India
E-mail: qhansari@gmail.com
and

***Present Address: National Sun Yat-sen University, Kaohsiung, Taiwan, ROC
E-mail: firoz77b@gmail.com

****Department of Mathematics, Zhejiang Normal University, Jinhua, China
E-mail: jen-chih.yao@zjnu.edu.cn (Corresponding author)

Abstract. In this paper, we propose the viscosity method for solving variational inequality problems defined over a set of fixed points of a nonexpansive mapping and involving a ϕ -contraction mapping and another nonexpansive mapping in the setting of Hadamard manifolds. Several special cases of such a variational inequality problem are also considered. The convergence analysis of the proposed method is studied. We illustrate proposed algorithm and convergence result by a numerical example. The algorithms and convergence results of this paper extend and improve several known algorithms and results from linear structure to Hadamard manifolds.

Key Words and Phrases: Viscosity method, ϕ -contraction mappings, hierarchical variational inequality problem, Moreau-Yosida regularization, hierarchical minimization problem, Hadamard manifolds, monotone vector fields, geodesic convexity, nonexpansive mappings.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 58E35, 58C30, 47H10, 49J53, 47J20, 47J25.

Acknowledgements. First and second author are thankful to KFUPM, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia for providing excellent research facilities to carry out their part of research work. The research of Jen-Chih Yao was partially supported by the Grant MOST 108-2115-M-039 -005 -MY3. Authors are grateful the editor Prof. Adrian Petrusel and the anonymous referee for their valuable suggestions that improved the previous draft of the paper.

REFERENCES

- [1] Y.I. Alber, S. Guerre-Delabriere, *Principles of weakly contractive maps in Hilbert spaces*, Oper. Theory Adv. Appl., **98**(1997), 7-22.
- [2] S. Al-Homidan, Q.H. Ansari, F. Babu, *Halpern and Mann type algorithms for fixed points and inclusion problems on Hadamard manifolds*, Numer. Funct. Anal. Optim., **40**(6)(2019), 621-653.
- [3] Q.H. Ansari, F. Babu, *Proximal point algorithm for inclusion problems in Hadamard manifolds with applications*, Optim. Lett., (2019), DOI: 10.1007/s11590-019-01483-0.
- [4] Q.H. Ansari, F. Babu, X.-B. Li, *Variational inclusion problems in Hadamard manifolds*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **19**(2)(2018), 219-237.
- [5] M. Bačák, *Computing medians and means in Hadamard spaces*, SIAM J. Optim., **24**(2014), 1542-1566.
- [6] D.W. Boyd, J.S. Wong, *On nonlinear contractions*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **20**(1969), 335-341.
- [7] M. Bridson, A. Haefliger, *Metric Spaces of Non-positive Curvature*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York, 1999.
- [8] A. Cabot, *Proximal point algorithm controlled by a slowly vanishing term: applications to hierarchical minimization*, SIAM J. Optim., **15**(2005), 555-572.
- [9] J.X. da Cruz Neto, O.P. Ferreira, L.R. Lucambio Pérez, *Monotone point-to-set vector fields*, Balkan J. Geometry Appl., **5**(1)(2000), 69-79.
- [10] J.X. da Cruz Neto, O.P. Ferreira, L.R. Lucambio Pérez, S.Z. Németh, *Convex- and monotone-transformable mathematical programming problems and a proximal-like point method*, J. Global Optim., **35**(2006), 53-69.
- [11] M.P. do Carmo, *Riemannian Geometry*, Birkhäuser, Boston, Basel, Berlin, 1992.
- [12] O.P. Ferreira, P.R. Oliveira, *Proximal point algorithms on Riemannian manifolds*, Optimization, **51**(2002), 257-270.
- [13] S. Huang, *Approximations with weak contractions in Hadamard manifolds*, Linear Nonlinear Anal., **1**(2)(2015), 317-328.
- [14] C. Li, G. López, V. Martín-Márquez, *Monotone vector fields and the proximal point algorithm on Hadamard manifolds*, J. Lond. Math. Soc., **79**(2009), 663-683.
- [15] C. Li, G. López, V. Martín-Márquez, *Iterative algorithms for nonexpansive mappings on Hadamard manifolds*, Taiwanese J. Math., **14**(2)(2010), 541-559.
- [16] C. Li, G. López, V. Martín-Márquez, *Resolvents of set-valued monotone vector fields in Hadamard manifolds*, Set-valued Anal., **19**(2011), 361-383.
- [17] P.-E. Mainge, A. Moudafi, *Strong convergence of an iterative method for hierarchical fixed-points problems*, Pacific J. Optim., **3**(2007), 529-538.
- [18] A. Moudafi, *Viscosity approximation methods for fixed-points problems*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **241**(2000), 46-55.
- [19] S.Z. Németh, *Monotonicity of the complementary vector field of a nonexpansive map*, Acta Math. Hungar., **84**(3)(1999), 189-197.
- [20] S.Z. Németh, *Monotone vector fields*, Publ. Math. Debrecen, **54**(1999), 437-449.
- [21] S.Z. Németh, *Variational inequalities on Hadamard manifolds*, Nonlinear Anal., **52**(2003), 1491-1498.
- [22] T. Rapcsák, *Smooth Nonlinear Optimization in \mathbb{R}^n* , Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, 1997.
- [23] T. Sakai, *Riemannian Geometry*, Translations of Mathematical Monographs, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 1996.
- [24] M. Solodov, *An explicit descent method for bilevel convex optimization*, J. Convex Anal., **14**(2007), 227-237.
- [25] C. Udriste, *Convex Functions and Optimization Methods on Riemannian Manifolds*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, Boston, London, 1994.
- [26] R. Walter, *On the metric projections onto convex sets in Riemannian spaces*, Arch. Math., **XXV**(1974), 91-98.
- [27] F. Wang, H. Pham, *On a new algorithm for solving variational inequality and fixed point problems*, J. Nonlinear Var. Anal., **3**(2)(2019), 225-233.

- [28] H.K. Xu, *Viscosity approximation methods for nonexpansive mappings*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **298**(2004), 279-291.
- [29] H.K. Xu, *Viscosity method for Hierarchical fixed point approach to variational inequalities*, Taiwanese J. Math., **14**(2)(2010), 463-478.
- [30] Y. Yao, Y.J. Cho, Y.C. Liou, *Iterative algorithms for hierarchical fixed points problems and variational inequalities*, Math. Comput. Model., **52**(2010), 1697-1705.

Received: October 24, 2019; Accepted: December 20, 2019.

