

STRONG CONVERGENCE THEOREMS BY HYBRID METHODS FOR MAXIMAL MONOTONE OPERATORS AND GENERALIZED HYBRID MAPPINGS

DAVID KUO* AND WATARU TAKAHASHI**

*Department of Applied Mathematics
National Sun Yat-sen University, Kaohsiung 80424, Taiwan
E-mail: mpu.verilog@gmail.com

**Department of Applied Mathematics
National Sun Yat-sen University, Kaohsiung 80424
Taiwan and Department of Mathematical and Computing Sciences
Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo 152-8552, Japan
E-mail: wataru@is.titech.ac.jp

Abstract. Let C be a closed convex subset of a real Hilbert space H . Let T be a super hybrid mapping of C into H , let A be an inverse strongly monotone mapping of C into H and let B be a maximal monotone operator on H such that the domain of B is included in C . In this paper, we introduce two iterative sequences by hybrid methods of finding a point of $F(T) \cap (A+B)^{-1}0$, where $F(T)$ is the set of fixed points of T and $(A+B)^{-1}0$ is the set of zero points of $A+B$. Then, we prove two strong convergence theorems in a Hilbert space. Using these results, we give some applications.

Key Words and Phrases: Hilbert space, nonexpansive mapping, nonspeading mapping, super hybrid mapping, fixed point, strong convergence, hybrid method.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 47H10, 47H05.

Acknowledgements. The second author is partially supported by Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research No.23540188 from Japan Society for the Promotion of Science.

REFERENCES

- [1] K. Aoyama, S. Iemoto, F. Kohsaka, W. Takahashi, *Fixed point and ergodic theorems for λ -hybrid mappings in Hilbert spaces*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **11**(2010), 335–343.
- [2] K. Aoyama, Y. Kimura, W. Takahashi, *Maximal monotone operators and maximal monotone functions for equilibrium problems*, J. Convex Anal., **15**(2008), 395–409.
- [3] J.-B. Baillon, *Un theoreme de type ergodique pour les contractions non linéaires dans un espace de Hilbert*, C.R. Acad. Sci. Paris Ser. A-B, **280**(1975), 1511–1514.
- [4] E. Blum, W. Oettli, *From optimization and variational inequalities to equilibrium problems*, Math. Student, **63**(1994), 123–145.
- [5] F.E. Browder, *Convergence theorems for sequences of nonlinear operators in Banach spaces*, Math. Z., **100**(1967), 201–225.
- [6] F.E. Browder, W.V. Petryshyn, *Construction of fixed points of nonlinear mappings in Hilbert spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **20**(1967), 197–228.
- [7] P.L. Combettes, A. Hirstoaga, *Equilibrium problems in Hilbert spaces*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **6**(2005), 117–136.

- [8] K. Goebel, W.A. Kirk, *Topics in Metric Fixed Point Theory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1990.
- [9] M. Hojo, W. Takahashi, J.-C. Yao, *Weak and strong mean convergence theorems for super hybrid mappings in Hilbert spaces*, Fixed Point Theory, **12**(2011), 113–126.
- [10] T. Ibaraki, W. Takahashi, *Weak convergence theorem for new nonexpansive mappings in Banach spaces and its applications*, Taiwanese J. Math., **11**(2007), 929–944.
- [11] T. Ibaraki, W. Takahashi, *Fixed point theorems for nonlinear mappings of nonexpansive type in Banach spaces*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **10**(2009), 21–32.
- [12] S. Iemoto, W. Takahashi, *Approximating fixed points of nonexpansive mappings and nonspreading mappings in a Hilbert space*, Nonlinear Anal., **71**(2009), 2082–2089.
- [13] S. Itoh, W. Takahashi, *The common fixed point theory of single-valued mappings and multi-valued mappings*, Pacific J. Math., **79**(1978), 493–508.
- [14] P. Kocourek, W. Takahashi, J.-C. Yao, *Fixed point theorems and weak convergence theorems for generalized hybrid mappings in Hilbert spaces*, Taiwanese J. Math., **14**(2010), 2497–2511.
- [15] F. Kohsaka, W. Takahashi, *Existence and approximation of fixed points of firmly nonexpansive-type mappings in Banach spaces*, SIAM. J. Optim., **19**(2008), 824–835.
- [16] F. Kohsaka, W. Takahashi, *Fixed point theorems for a class of nonlinear mappings related to maximal monotone operators in Banach spaces*, Arch. Math., **91**(2008), 166–177.
- [17] W.R. Mann, *Mean value methods in iteration*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **4**(1953), 506–510.
- [18] G. Marino, H.-K. Xu, *Weak and strong convergence theorems for strich pseudo-contractions in Hilbert spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **329**(2007), 336–346.
- [19] U. Mosco, *convergence of convex sets and of solutions of variational inequalities*, Adv. Math., **3**(1969), 510–585.
- [20] K. Nakajo, W. Takahashi, *Strong convergence theorems for nonexpansive mappings and nonexpansive semigroups*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **279**(2003), 372–378.
- [21] Z. Opial, *Weak convergence of the sequence of successive approximations for nonexpansive mappings*, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., **73**(1967), 591–597.
- [22] R.T. Rockafellar, *On the maximal monotonicity of subdifferential mappings*, Pacific J. Math., **33**(1970), 209–216.
- [23] S. Takahashi, W. Takahashi, *Strong convergence theorem for a generalized equilibrium problem and a nonexpansive mapping in a Hilbert space*, Nonlinear Anal., **69**(2008), 1025–1033.
- [24] S. Takahashi, W. Takahashi, M. Toyoda, *Strong convergence theorems for maximal monotone operators with nonlinear mappings in Hilbert spaces*, J. Optim. Theory Appl., **147**(2010), 27–41.
- [25] W. Takahashi, *A nonlinear ergodic theorem for an amenable semigroup of nonexpansive mappings in a Hilbert space*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **81**(1981), 253–256.
- [26] W. Takahashi, *Nonlinear Functional Analysis*, Yokohoma Publishers, Yokohoma, 2000.
- [27] W. Takahashi, *Introduction to Nonlinear and Convex Analysis*, Yokohoma Publishers, Yokohoma, 2009.
- [28] W. Takahashi, *Fixed point theorems for new nonlinear mappings in a Hilbert space*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **11**(2010), 79–88.
- [29] W. Takahashi, *Nonlinear operators and fixed point theorems in Hilbert spaces*, RIMS Kokyuroku, **1685**(2010), 177–189.
- [30] W. Takahashi, Y. Takeuchi, R. Kubota, *Strong convergence theorems by hybrid methods for families of nonexpansive mappings in Hilbert spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **341**(2008), 276–286.
- [31] W. Takahashi, M. Toyoda, *Weak convergence theorems for nonexpansive mappings and monotone mappings*, J. Optim. Theory Appl., **118**(2003), 417–428.
- [32] W. Takahashi, N.-C. Wong, J.-C. Yao, *Weak and strong convergence theorems for extended hybrid mappings in Hilbert spaces*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **12**(2011), 553–575.
- [33] W. Takahashi, J.-C. Yao, *Fixed point theorems and ergodic theorems for nonlinear mappings in Hilbert spaces*, Taiwanese J. Math., **15**(2011), 457–472.
- [34] W. Takahashi, J.-C. Yao and P. Kocourek, *Weak and strong convergence theorems for generalized hybrid nonself-mappings in Hilbert spaces*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **11**(2010), 567–586.

- [35] M. Tsukada, *Convergence of best approximation in a smooth Banach space*, J. Approx. Theory, **40**(1984), 301–309.

Received: March 21, 2013; Accepted: November 15, 2013.