

PERIODIC SOLUTIONS OF SECOND ORDER NON-AUTONOMOUS DIFFERENTIAL SYSTEMS

SHENGJUN LI*, FANG-FANG LIAO** AND HAILONG ZHU***

*College of Information Sciences and Technology
Hainan University, Haikou 570228, China
E-mail: shjli626@126.com

** Nanjing College of Information Technology
Nanjing 210046, China
E-mail: liaofangfang8178@sina.com

***School of Statistics and Applied Mathematics
Anhui University of Finance and Economics
Bengbu 233030, China
E-mail: hai-long-zhu@163.com

Abstract. We study the existence of nonnegative solutions for second order nonlinear differential systems with periodic boundary conditions. In this class of problems, where the associated Green's function may take on negative values, and the nonlinear term is allowed to be singular. Our method is based on the Guo-Krasnosel'skii fixed point theorem of cone expansion and compression type, involving a new type of cone. Recent results in the literature, even in the scalar case, are complemented, generalized and improved.

Key Words and Phrases: Nonnegative solutions, existence, Guo-Krasnosel'skii fixed point theorem, differential systems.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 34B15, 47H10.

Acknowledgment. This work is supported by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (Grant No.11161017, 11301001), Hainan Natural Science Foundation (Grant No.113001), Excellent Youth Scholars Foundation and the Natural Science Foundation of Anhui Province of PR China (NO. 2013SQRL030ZD)

REFERENCES

- [1] A. Ambrosetti, V. Coti Zelati, *Periodic Solutions of Singular Lagrangian Systems*, Birkhäuser, Boston, MA, 1993.
- [2] D. Bonheure, C. De Coster, *Forced singular oscillators and the method of lower and upper solutions*, Topol. Meth. Nonlinear Anal., **22**(2003), 297-317.
- [3] J. Chu, D. Franco, *Non-collision periodic solutions of second order singular dynamical systems*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **344**(2008), 898-905.
- [4] J. Chu, M. Li, *Positive periodic solutions of Hill's equations with singular nonlinear perturbations*, Nonlinear Anal., **69**(2008), 276-286.
- [5] J. Chu, P. J. Torres, *Applications of Schauder's fixed point theorem to singular differential equations*, Bull. Lond. Math. Soc., **39**(2007), 653-660.

- [6] J. Chu, P.J. Torres, M. Zhang, *Periodic solutions of second order non-autonomous singular dynamical systems*, J. Diff. Eq., **239**(2007), 196-212.
- [7] D. Franco, J.R.L. Webb, *Collisionless orbits of singular and nonsingular dynamical systems*, Discrete Contin. Dyn. Syst., **15**(2006), 747-757.
- [8] D. Franco, P.J. Torres, *Periodic solutions of singular systems without the strong force condition*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **136**(2008), 1229-1236.
- [9] J.R. Graef, L. Kong, H. Wang, *A periodic boundary value problem with vanishing Green's function*, Appl. Math. Lett., **21**(2008), 176-180.
- [10] A.C. Lazer, S. Solimini, *On periodic solutions of nonlinear differential equations with singularities*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **99**(1987), 109-114.
- [11] S. Li, L. Liang, Z. Xiu, *Positive solutions for nonlinear differential equations with periodic boundary condition*, J. Appl. Math. doi:10.1155/2012/528719.
- [12] I. Rachunková, M. Tvrdý, I. Vrkoč, *Existence of nonnegative and nonpositive solutions for second order periodic boundary value problems*, J. Diff. Eq., **176**(2001), 445-469.
- [13] D. O'Regan, *Existence Theory for Nonlinear Ordinary Differential Equations*, Kluwer Academic Publ., Dordrecht, 1997.
- [14] M. Schechter, *Periodic non-autonomous second-order dynamical systems*, J. Diff. Eq., **223**(2006), 290-302.
- [15] K. Tanaka, *A note on generalized solutions of singular Hamiltonian systems*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **122**(1994), 275-284.
- [16] P.J. Torres, *Existence of one-signed periodic solutions of some second-order differential equations via a Krasnoselskii fixed point theorem*, J. Diff. Eq., **190**(2003), 643-662.
- [17] P.J. Torres, *Existence and stability of periodic solutions for second order semilinear differential equations with a singular nonlinearity*, Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinburgh Sect. A., **137**(2007), 195-201.
- [18] H. Wang, *On the number of positive solutions of nonlinear systems*, J. Math. Anal., **281**(2003), 287-306.
- [19] F. Wang, F. Zhang, Y. Ya, *Existence of positive solutions of Neumann boundary value problem via a convex functional compression-expansion fixed point theorem*, Fixed Point Theory, **11**(2010), 395-400.
- [20] P. Yan, M. Zhang, *Higher order nonresonance for differential equations with singularities*, Math. Meth. Appl. Sci., **26**(2003), 1067-1074.
- [21] M. Zhang, *Periodic solutions of equations of Ermakov-Pinney type*, Adv. Nonlinear Stud., **6**(2006), 57-67.
- [22] S. Zhang, Q. Zhou, *Nonplanar and noncollision periodic solutions for N-body problems*, Discrete Contin. Dyn. Syst., **10**(2004), 679-685.

Received: November 30, 2012; Accepted: March 28, 2013