ITERATIVE APPROXIMATION OF SOLUTIONS OF GENERALIZED EQUATIONS OF HAMMERSTEIN TYPE

C.E. CHIDUME* AND Y. SHEHU**

*Mathematics Institute, African University of Science and Technology Abuja, Nigeria E-mail: cchidume@aust.edu.ng

> **Department of Mathematics, University of Nigeria Nsukka, Nigeria E-mail: deltanougt2006@yahoo.com

Abstract. Let H be a real Hilbert space. For each i=1,2,...m, let $F_i,\ K_i:H\to H$ be bounded and monotone mappings. Assume that the generalized Hammerstein equation $u+\sum_{i=1}^m K_iF_iu=0$ has a solution in H. We construct a new explicit iterative sequence and prove strong convergence of the sequence to a solution of the generalized Hammerstein equation. Our iterative scheme in this paper seems far simpler than the iterative scheme used by Chidume and Ofoedu [C. E. Chidume, E. U. Ofoedu; Solution of nonlinear integral equations of Hammerstein type, Nonlinear Anal. 74 (2011), 4293-4299] and Chidume and Shehu [C.E. Chidume, Y. Shehu; Approximation of solutions of generalized equations of Hammerstein type, Comp. Math. Appl. 63 (2012), 966-974].

Key Words and Phrases: Monotone operators, equations of Hammerstein type, strong convergence, Hilbert spaces.

 $\textbf{2010 Mathematics Subject Classification:}\ 47\text{H}06,\ 47\text{H}09,\ 47\text{J}05,\ 47\text{J}25.$

Acknowledgements. The authors would like to express their sincere thanks to the anonymous referee for his valuable suggestions and comments which improved the original version of the manuscript greatly.

References

- F.E. Browder, Nonlinear mappings of nonexpansive and accretive type in Banach spaces, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., 73(1967), 875-882.
- [2] T. Kato, Nonlinear semigroups and evolution equations, J. Math. Soc. Japan, 19(1967), 508-520.
- [3] V. Berinde, *Iterative Approximation of Fixed Points*, Springer Verlag Series: Lecture Notes in Mathematics, vol. 1912, 2007.
- [4] V. Berinde, Iterative Approximation of Fixed Points, Ed. Efemeride, Baia Mare, 2002.
- [5] C.E. Chidume, Geometric Properties of Banach Spaces and Nonlinear Iterations, Springer Verlag Series: Lecture Notes in Mathematics, 2009.
- [6] I. Cioranescu, Geometry of Banach Spaces, Duality Mappings and Nonlinear Problems, Kluwer Academic Publ., Dordrecht, 1990.
- [7] S. Reich, Strong convergence theorems for resolvents of accretive operators in Banach spaces,
 J. Math. Anal. Appl., 183(1994), 118-120.

- [8] A. Hammerstein, Nichtlineare integralgleichungen nebst anwendungen, Acta Math., 54(1930), 117-176.
- [9] D. Pascali, S. Sburlan, Nonlinear Mappings of Monotone Type, Ed. Academiei, Bucharest, Romania, 1978.
- [10] H. Brežis, F.E. Browder, Some new results about Hammerstein equations, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., 80(1974), 567-572.
- [11] H. Brežis, F.E. Browder, Existence theorems for nonlinear integral equations of Hammerstein type, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., 81(1975), 73-78.
- [12] H. Brežis, F.E. Browder, Nonlinear integral equations and system of Hammerstein type, Advances in Math., 18(1975), 115-147.
- [13] F.E. Browder, Nonlinear functional analysis and nonlinear integral equations of Hammerstein and Urysohn type, Contributions to Nonlinear Functional Analysis, Academic Press, 1971, 425-500
- [14] F.E. Browder, D.G. Figueiredo, P. Gupta, Maximal monotone operators and a nonlinear integral equations of Hammerstein type, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., 76(1970), 700-705.
- [15] F.E. Browder, P. Gupta, Monotone operators and nonlinear integral equations of Hammerstein type, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., 75(1969), 1347-1353.
- [16] S.S. Chang, Y.J. Cho, H. Zhou, Iterative Methods for Nonlinear Operator Equations in Banach Spaces, Nova Science Publishers, Inc., Huntington, NY, 2002.
- [17] R.Sh. Chepanovich, Nonlinear Hammerstein equations and fixed points, Publ. Inst. Math., Beograd, N.S., 35(1984), 119-123.
- [18] C.E. Chidume, E.U. Ofoedu, Solution of nonlinear integral equations of Hammerstein type, Nonlinear Anal., 74(2011), 4293-4299.
- [19] C.E. Chidume, Y. Shehu, Approximation of solutions of generalized equations of Hammerstein type, Comput. Math. Appl., 63(2012), 966-974.
- [20] C.E. Chidume, Y. Shehu, Strong convergence theorem for approximation of solutions of equations of Hammerstein type, Nonlinear Anal., 75(2012), 5664-5671.
- [21] C.E. Chidume, N. Djitte, Approximation of solutions of Hammerstein equations with bounded strongly accretive nonlinear operators, Nonlinear Anal., 70(2009), 4071-4078.
- [22] C.E. Chidume, N. Djitte, Iterative approximation of solutions of nonlinear equations of Hammerstein type, Nonlinear Anal., 70(2009), 4086-4092.
- [23] D.G. De Figueiredo, C.P. Gupta, On the variational methods for the existence of solutions to nonlinear equations of Hammerstein type, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., 40(1973), 470-476.
- [24] V. Dolezale, Monotone Operators and its Applications in Automation and Network Theory, Studies in Automation and Control, Elesevier Science Publ., New York, 1979.
- [25] C.P. Gupta, Nonlinear equations of Urysohn's type in a Banach space, Comm. Math. Univ. Carolinae, 16(1975), 377-386.
- [26] C.P. Gupta, On a class of nonlinear integral equations of Urysohn's type, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 58(1977), 344-360.
- [27] G. Infante, P. Pietramala, Existence and multiplicity of non-negative solutions for systems of pertubed Hammerstein integral equations, Nonlinear Anal., 71(2009), 1301-1310.
- [28] M. Joshi, Existence theorem for a generalized Hammerstein type equation, Comm. Math. Univ. Carolinae, 15(1974), 283-291.
- [29] T.C. Lim, H.K. Xu, Fixed point theorems for asymptotically nonexpansive mappings, Nonlinear Anal., 2(1994), 1345-1355.
- [30] W.R. Mann, Mean value methods in iterations, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., 4(1953), 506-510.
- [31] S. Shioji, Takahashi, W., Strong convergence of approximated sequences for nonexpansive mappings in Banach spaces, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 125(1997), 3641-3645.
- [32] H.K. Xu, Iterative algorithm for nonlinear operators, J. London Math. Soc., 66(2)(2002), 1-17.
- [33] H.K. Xu, Inequality in Banach spaces with applications, Nonlinear Anal., 16(1991), 1127-1138.
- [34] Z.B. Xu, G.F. Roach, Characteristic inequalities of uniformly smooth Banach spaces, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 157(1991), 189-210.
- [35] Z. Yang, D. O'Regan, Positive solvability of systems of nonlinear Hammerstein integral equations, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 311(2005), 600-614.

Received: October 01, 2012; Accepted: November 02, 2012