

APPROXIMATION OF THE SOLUTIONS OF THE DARBOUX PROBLEM FOR THIRD ORDER HYPERBOLIC INCLUSIONS

GEORGETA TEODORU

Department of Mathematics
Technical University "Gh. Asachi" Iași
11 Carol I Blvd., RO-700506, Iasi 6, Romania
E-mail: teodoru@math.tuiasi.ro

Abstract. In this paper we consider the Darboux problem for a third order hyperbolic inclusion of the form $u_{xyz} \in F(x, y, z, u)$. Using the notion of uniform convergence on compact domains as defined by Arrigo Cellina for a sequence of single-valued functions $f_k : \Lambda \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$ such that $f_k \rightarrow F$, where F is a multifunction, it is considered a sequence of approximating univalued equations of the form $u_{xyz} = f_k(x, y, z, u)$ and it is proved that they have a unique solution based on Schauder's Fixed Point Theorem. Using a characterization theorem for the solutions of the Darboux Problem for the specified inclusion, it is proved that the sequence of solutions to the univalued equations uniformly converges, on compact sets, to a solution of the Darboux Problem for the considered inclusion.

Key Words and Phrases: multifunction, hyperbolic inclusion, upper semi-continuity, initial values, absolutely continuous in Carathéodory's sense function, Aumann integral, uniform convergence of a sequence of single-valued functions on compact sets to a multifunction.

2000 Mathematics Subject Classification: 35L30, 35R70, 47H10.

REFERENCES

- [1] R.J. Aumann, *Integrals of set-valued functions*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **12**(1956), 1-12.
- [2] C. Carathéodory, *Vorlesungen über Reelle Funktionen*, Chelsea Publishing Company, New York, 1968.
- [3] Castaing Ch., *Sur les équations différentielles multivoques*, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, **263**(1966), Série A, 63-66.

This paper was presented at the International Conference on Nonlinear Operators, Differential Equations and Applications held in Cluj-Napoca (Romania) from July 4 to July 8, 2007.

- [4] Castaing Ch., *Quelques problèmes de mesurabilité liés à la théorie de la commande*, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, **262**(1966), 409-411.
- [5] A. Cellina, *Approximation of set-valued functions and fixed point theorems*, Ann. Mat. Pura Appl., **82**(1969), 17-24.
- [6] A. Cellina, *Multivalued differential equations and ordinary differential equations*, SIAM J. Appl. Math., **18**(1970), 533-538.
- [7] A. Cernea, *Incluziuni diferențiale hiperbolice și control optimal*, Editura Academiei Române, București, 2001.
- [8] A. Cernea, *Aspecte calitative în teoria incluziunilor diferențiale*, Cartea Universitară, București, 2004.
- [9] A. Corduneanu, *A Note on the Gronwall inequality in two independent variables*, J. Integral Equations, **4**(1982), 271-276.
- [10] K. Deimling, *A Carathéodory theory for systems of integral equations*, Ann. Mat. Pura Appl., **86**(1970), 217-260.
- [11] K. Deimling, *Das Picard-Problem für $u_{xy} = f(x, y, u, u_x, u_y)$ unter Carathéodory-Voraussetzungen*, Math. Z., **114**(1970), 303-312.
- [12] K. Deimling, *Das charakteristische Anfangswertproblem für $u_{x_1 x_2 x_3} = f$ unter Carathéodory-Voraussetzungen*, Arch. Math. (Basel), **22**(1971), 514-522.
- [13] S. Marano, *Generalized solutions of partial differential inclusions depending on a parameter*, Rend. Accad. Naz. Sc. XL, Mem. Mat., **13**(1989), 281-295.
- [14] S. Marano, *Classical solutions of partial differential inclusions in Banach spaces*, Appl. Anal., **42**(1991), 127-143.
- [15] S. Marano, *Controllability of partial differential inclusions depending on a parameter and distributed parameter control process*, Le Matematiche, **XLV**(1990), 283-300.
- [16] M. Mureșan, *An Introduction to the Set-Valued Analysis*, Cluj University Press, Cluj-Napoca, 1999.
- [17] M. Mureșan, *Analiză netedă și aplicații*, Editura Risoprint, Cluj-Napoca, 2001.
- [18] A. Petrușel, *Multifuncții și aplicații*, Presa Universitară Clujeană, Cluj-Napoca, 2002.
- [19] A. Petrușel, *Operatorial Inclusions*, House of the Book of Science, Cluj-Napoca, 2002.
- [20] A. Petrușel, G. Moț, *Multivalued Analysis and Mathematical Economics*, House of the Book of Science, Cluj-Napoca, 2004.
- [21] I. A. Rus, *Principii și aplicații ale teoriei punctului fix*, Editura Dacia, Cluj-Napoca, 1979.
- [22] I. A. Rus, *Generalized Contractions and Applications*, Cluj University Press, Cluj-Napoca, 2001.
- [23] I. A. Rus, *Fixed Point Structure Theory*, Cluj University Press, Cluj-Napoca, 2006.
- [24] W. Sosulski, *On neutral partial functional-differential inclusions of hyperbolic type*, Demonstratio Mathematica, **23**(1990), 893-909.

- [25] G. Teodoru, *A characterization of the solutions of the Darboux Problem for the equation* $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} \in F(x, y, z)$, *Analele Științifice ale Universității "Al. I. Cuza" Iași*, **33**(1987), 33-38.
- [26] G. Teodoru, *Approximation of the solutions of the Darboux Problem for the equation* $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} \in F(x, y, z)$, *Analele Științifice ale Universității "Al. I. Cuza" Iași*, **34**(1998), 31-36.
- [27] G. Teodoru, *The Darboux Problem for third order hyperbolic inclusions*, *Libertas Mathematica*, **23**(2003), 119-127.
- [28] G. Teodoru, *Prolongation of solutions of the Darboux Problem for third order hyperbolic inclusions*, *Libertas Mathematica*, **26**(2006), 83-96.
- [29] G. Teodoru, *A characterization of the solutions of the Darboux Problem for third order hyperbolic inclusions*, *Buletinul Academiei de Științe a Republicii Moldova*, Chișinău (to appear).

Received: July 6, 2007; Accepted: November 10, 2007.