

A NOTE ON DARK SOLITONS IN NONLINEAR COMPLEX GINZBURG-LANDAU EQUATIONS

AGUSTIN TOMAS BESTEIRO

Abstract. We analyze the existence of dark solitons in nonlinear complex Ginzburg-Landau equations. We prove existence results concerned with the initial value problem for these equations in Zhidkov spaces using a new approach with splitting methods.

MSC 2010. 47J35.

Key words. Ginzburg-Landau equation, splitting methods, well posedness.

REFERENCES

- [1] I.S. Aranson and L. Kramer, *The world of the complex Ginzburg-Landau equation*, Rev. Modern Phys., **74** (2002), 99–143.
- [2] A.T. Besteiro and D.F. Rial, *Global existence for vector valued fractional reaction-diffusion equations*, preprint (2018), arXiv:1805.09985.
- [3] J.P. Borgna, M. De Leo, D. Rial and C. Sanchez de la Vega, *General splitting methods for abstract semilinear evolution equations*, Commun. Math. Sci., **13** (2015), 83–101.
- [4] T. Cazenave and A. Haraux, *An introduction to semilinear evolution equations*, in *Oxford Lecture Series Mathematics and Applications*, Vol. 13, Clarendon Press, 1999.
- [5] M. De Leo, D. Rial and C. Sanchez de la Vega, *High-order time-splitting methods for irreversible equations*, IMA J. Numer. Anal., **36** (2015), 1842–1866.
- [6] N. Efremidis, K. Hizanidis, H.E. Nistazakis, D.J. Frantzeskakis and B.A. Malomed, *Stabilization of dark solitons in the cubic Ginzburg-Landau equation*, Phys. Rev. E, **63** (2000), 7410–7414.
- [7] K.J. Engel and R. Nagel, *One-parameter semigroups for linear evolution equations*, Graduate Texts in Mathematics, Vol. 194, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1999.
- [8] C. Gallo, *Schrödinger group on Zhidkov spaces*, Adv. Differential Equations, **9** (2004), 509–538.
- [9] J. Ginibre and G. Velo, *The Cauchy problem in local spaces for the complex Ginzburg-Landau equation. I. Compactness methods*, Phys. D, **95** (1996), 191–228.
- [10] J. Ginibre and G. Velo, *The Cauchy problem in local spaces for the complex Ginzburg-Landau equation. II. Contraction methods*, Comm. Math. Phys., **187** (1997), 45–79.
- [11] Y.S. Kivshar and B. Luther-Davies, *Dark optical solitons: physics and applications*, Phys. Rep., **298** (1998), 81–197.

The authors would like to thank CONICET for supporting this research and the referee for his helpful comments and suggestions.

- [12] P. Zhidkov, *The Cauchy problem for a nonlinear Schrödinger equation* (in Russian), Joint Inst. for Nuclear Research, Dubna (USSR), Lab. of Computing Techniques and Automation, **P5-87-373** (1987), 1–18.

Received February 22, 2019
Accepted April 14, 2019

Instituto de Matemática Luis Santaló
CONICET–UBA
Ciudad Universitaria, Pabellón I (1428)
Buenos Aires, Argentina
E-mail: abesteiro@dm.uba.ar