PENCILS OF STRAIGHT LINES IN LOGARITHMIC POTENTIALS

MIRA-CRISTIANA ANISIU and VALERIU ANISIU

Abstract. The aim of the planar inverse problem of dynamics is to find the potentials under whose action a material point of unit mass, with appropriate initial conditions, describes the curves in a given family. We solve the following special problem: determine the finite Borel measures, with support in the unit circle, whose logarithmic potentials give rise to a family of lines passing through a given point.

MSC 2000. 31A05, 70D05.

Key words. Inverse problem of dynamics, logarithmic potential.

REFERENCES

- Anisiu, M.-C., The Equations of the Inverse Problem of Dynamics, House of the Book of Science, Cluj-Napoca, 2003 (Romanian).
- [2] ANISIU, M.-C., An alternative point of view on the equations of the inverse problem of dynamics, Inverse Problems, 20 (2004), 1865–1872.
- [3] ANTONOV, V. A. and TIMOSHKOVA, E. I., Simple trajectories in a rotationally symmetric gravitational field, Astronom. Rep., 37 (1993), 138–144.
- [4] BETSAKOS, D. and GRIGORIADOU, S., On the determination of a measure by the orbits generated by its logarithmic potential, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 134 (2006), 541–548.
- [5] BOZIS, G., Inverse problem with two-parametric families of planar orbits, Celest. Mech., 31 (1983), 129–143.
- [6] BOZIS, G., The inverse problem of dynamics. Basic facts, Inverse Problems, 11 (1995), 687–708.
- [7] BOZIS, G. and ANISIU, M.-C., Families of straight lines in planar potentials, Rom. Astron. J., 11 (2001), 27–43.
- [8] CARANICOLAS, N. D. and INNANEN, K. A., Periodic motion in perturbed elliptic oscillators, Astronom. J., 103 (1992), 1308–1312.
- [9] CONTOPOULOS, G. and ZIKIDES, M., Periodic orbits and ergodic components of a resonant dynamical system, Astronom. Astrophys., 90 (1980), 198–203.
- [10] GALIULLIN, A. S., *Inverse Problem of Dynamics*, Mir Publishers, Moscow, 1984.
- [11] GRIGORIADOU, S., The inverse problem of dynamics and Darboux's integrability criterion, Inverse Problems, 15 (1999), 1621–1637.
- [12] HÉNON, M. and HEILES, C., The applicability of the third integral of motion: some numerical experiments, Astronom. J., 69 (1964), 73–79.
- [13] VAN DER MERWE, P. DU T., Solvable forms of a generalized Hénon-Heiles system, Physics Letters A, 156 (1991), 216–220.
- [14] RANSFORD, T., Potential Theory in the Complex Plane, Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- [15] RUDIN, W., Real and Complex Analysis, Third Edition, McGraw-Hill, 1987.
- [16] SZEBEHELY, V., On the determination of the potential by satellite observation, Proceedings of the International Meeting on Earth's Rotations by Satellite Observations, University of Cagliari, Italy, ed. E. Proverbio, 1974, 31–35.

Received November 20, 2005

Institutul de Calcul Tiberiu Popoviciu C. P. 68, Cluj-Napoca E-mail: mira@math.ubbcluj.ro Universitatea "Babeş-Bolyai" Str. Kogălniceanu nr.1 400084 Cluj-Napoca, România E-mail: anisiu@math.ubbcluj.ro