

## A FIXED POINT DICHOTOMY

J. FERRER\* AND E. LLORENS-FUSTER\*\*

\*Departamento de Anàlisi Matemàtica, Universidad de València,  
Dr. Moliner, 50, 46100 Burjassot, València, Spain  
E-mail: [jesus.ferrer@uv.es](mailto:jesus.ferrer@uv.es)

\*\*Departamento de Anàlisi Matemàtica, Universidad de València,  
Dr. Moliner, 50, 46100 Burjassot, València, Spain  
E-mail: [enrique.llorens@uv.es](mailto:enrique.llorens@uv.es)

**Abstract.** We give here a dichotomic fixed point result for a certain class of mappings defined in the closed unit ball of a Hilbert space. This dichotomy states that, for any of the mappings in this class, either it has a fixed point or its Lipschitz constant with respect to any renorming of  $\ell_2$  has to be strictly greater than 1.

**Key Words and Phrases:** Fixed point, nonexpansive mapping, classical fixed point free mappings.  
**2020 Mathematics Subject Classification:** 47H10, 54H25.

### REFERENCES

- [1] J.B. Baillon, *Quelques aspects de la théorie des points fixes dans les espaces de Banach*, I, Séminaire d'Analyse Fonctionnelle de l'École Polytechnique, **7**(1978-79), 1-13.
- [2] J. Ferrer, E. Llorens-Fuster, *On a class of maps which cannot be made nonexpansive after renormings*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **18**(2)(2017), 197-214.
- [3] J. Ferrer, E. Llorens-Fuster, *Lower bounds for the Lipschitz constants of some classical fixed point free maps*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **465**(2018), no. 1, 297-308.
- [4] J. Ferrer, E. Llorens-Fuster, *On never nonexpansive mappings in reflexive Banach spaces*, Banach J. Math. Anal., **14**(2020), no. 1, 76-97.
- [5] J. Ferrer, E. Llorens-Fuster, *A short proof that some mappings of the unit ball of  $\ell_2$  are never nonexpansive*, Amer. Math. Monthly, **127**(2020), no. 4, 354-358.
- [6] K. Goebel, W.A. Kirk, *Classical theory of nonexpansive mappings*, Handbook of Metric Fixed Point Theory, 49-91, Kluwer Acad. Publ., Dordrecht, 2001.
- [7] K. Goebel, W.A. Kirk, *Some problems in metric fixed point theory*, J. Fixed Point Theory Appl., **4**(2008), no. 1, 13-25.
- [8] K. Goebel, W.A. Kirk, R.I. Thele, *Uniformly Lipschitzian semigroups in Hilbert spaces*, Canad. J. Math., **26**(1974), 1245-1256.
- [9] K. Goebel, S. Reich, *Uniform Convexity, Hyperbolic Geometry and Nonexpansive Mappings*, Marcel Dekker, New York and Basel, 1984.
- [10] S. Kakutani, *Topological properties of the unit sphere of a Hilbert space*, Proc. Imp. Acad. Tokyo, **19**(1943), 269-271.

---

The first author has been supported by grant MTM2017-83262-C2-1-P.

- [11] S. Reich, *The fixed point property for nonexpansive mappings, I*, Amer. Math. Monthly, **83**(1976), 266-268.
- [12] S. Reich, *The fixed point property for nonexpansive mappings, II*, Amer. Math. Monthly, **87**(1980), 292-294.
- [13] D.R. Smart, *Fixed Point Theorems*, Cambridge University Press, 1974.

*Received: September 6, 2020; Accepted: June 14, 2021.*

