

## MODIFIED RELAXED CQ ALGORITHMS FOR SPLIT FEASIBILITY AND SPLIT EQUALITY PROBLEMS IN HILBERT SPACES

HAI YU AND FENGHUI WANG

Department of Mathematics, Luoyang Normal University  
Luoyang 471022, China

**Abstract.** In this paper, we investigate the split feasibility problem (SFP) and the split equality problem (SEP) in Hilbert spaces. Motivated by the technique of relaxed projections, we respectively propose a modified relaxed CQ algorithm for the SFP and a modified relaxed alternating CQ algorithm for the SEP. Under standard assumptions, we show that the proposed algorithms converge weakly to a solution of the SFP and the SEP, respectively. Finally, we conduct some numerical experiments to demonstrate the advantage of our proposed algorithms.

**Key Words and Phrases:** Split feasibility problem, split equality problem, CQ algorithm, projection.

**2010 Mathematics Subject Classification:** 47J25, 47J20, 47H10, 49N45, 65J15.

**Acknowledgments.** This work is supported by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 11971216) and Foundation of He'nan Educational Committee (No. 20A110029, 16A520064, 15A520087).

### REFERENCES

- [1] H.H. Bauschke, J.M. Borwein, *On projection algorithms for solving convex feasibility problems*, SIAM Rev., **38**(1996), 367-426.
- [2] H.H. Bauschke, P.L. Combettes, *Convex Analysis and Monotone Operator Theory in Hilbert Space*, Springer-Verlag, 2011.
- [3] C. Byrne, *Iterative oblique projection onto convex sets and the split feasibility problem*, Inverse Probl., **18**(2002), 441-453.
- [4] C. Byrne, *A unified treatment of some iterative algorithms in signal processing and image reconstruction*, Inverse Probl., **20**(2004), 103-120.
- [5] Y. Censor, T. Elfving, *A multiprojection algorithm using Bregman projections in product space*, Numer. Algor., **8**(1994), 221-239.
- [6] P.L. Combettes, *Quasi-Fejérian analysis of some optimization algorithms*, In: D. Butnariu, Y. Censor, S. Reich (eds.), *Inherently Parallel Algorithms in Feasibility and Optimization and Their Applications*, Elsevier, New York, 2001, 115-152.
- [7] Y.H. Dai, *Fast algorithms for projection on an ellipsoid*, SIAM J. Optim., **16**(2006), 986-1006.
- [8] Q. Dong, Y. Yao, S. He, *Weak convergence theorems of the modified relaxed projection algorithms for the split feasibility problem in Hilbert spaces*, Optimization Lett., **8**(3)(2014), 1031-1046.

- [9] M. Fukushima, *A relaxed projection method for variational inequalities*, Math. Program., **35**(1986), 58-70.
- [10] A. Gibali, L. Liu, Y. Tang, *Note on the modified relaxation CQ algorithm for the split feasibility problem*, Optim. Lett., **12**(4)(2018), 813-830.
- [11] B.S. He, *Inexact implicit methods for monotone general variational inequalities*, Math. Program., **A86**(1999), 199-217.
- [12] S. He, Z. Zhao, *Strong convergence of a relaxed CQ algorithm for the split feasibility problem*, J. Ineq. Appl., **2013**, 2013:197.
- [13] S. He, Z. Zhao, B. Luo, *A relaxed self-adaptive CQ algorithm for the multiple-sets split feasibility problem*, Optimization, **64**(2015), 1907-1918.
- [14] G. López, V. Martín, F. Wang, H.K. Xu, *Solving the split feasibility problem without prior knowledge of matrix norms*, Inverse Probl., **28**(2012), 085004.
- [15] A. Moudafi, *Alternating CQ-algorithm for convex feasibility and split fixed-point problems*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **15**(2014), 809-818.
- [16] A. Moudafi, *A relaxed alternating CQ-algorithm for convex feasibility problems*, Nonlinear Anal., **79**(2013), 117-121.
- [17] B. Qu, N.H. Xiu, *A note on the CQ algorithm for the split feasibility problem*, Inverse Probl., **21**(2005), 1655-1665.
- [18] B. Qu, N.H. Xiu, *A new halfspace-relaxation projection method for the split feasibility problem*, Linear Algebra Appl., **428**(2008), 1218-1229.
- [19] R. Tibshirani, *Regression shrinkage and selection via the LASSO*, J.R. Stat. Soc. B, **58**(1996), 267-288.
- [20] F. Wang, *A splitting-relaxed projection method for solving the split feasibility problem*, Fixed Point Theory, **14**(2013), 211-218.
- [21] F. Wang, *Polyak's gradient method for split feasibility problem constrained by level sets*, Numerical Algorithms, **77**(2018), 925-938.
- [22] Z. Wang, Q. Yang, Y. Yang, *The relaxed inexact projection methods for the split feasibility problem*, Applied Mathematics and Computation, **217**(12)(2011), 5347-5359.
- [23] H.K. Xu, *A variable Krasnosel'skii-Mann algorithm and the multiple-set split feasibility problem*, Inverse Probl., **22**(6)(2006), 2021.
- [24] H.K. Xu, *Iterative methods for the split feasibility problem in infinite-dimensional Hilbert spaces*, Inverse Probl., **26**(2010), 105018.
- [25] Q. Yang, *On variable-step relaxed projection algorithm for variational inequalities*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **302**(2005), 166-179.
- [26] Q. Yang, *The relaxed CQ algorithm solving the split feasibility problem*, Inverse Probl., **20**(2004), 1261-1266.
- [27] H. Yu, W. Zhan, F. Wang, *The ball-relaxed CQ algorithms for the split feasibility problem*, Optimization, **67**(2018), 1687-1699.

*Received: November 1st, 2019; Accepted: January 10, 2020.*

