

A NEW CONTRIBUTION TO DISCONTINUITY AT FIXED POINT

N. TAŞ* AND N. YILMAZ ÖZGÜR**

*Balıkesir University, Department of Mathematics
10145 Balıkesir, Turkey
E-mail: nihaltas@balikesir.edu.tr

**Balıkesir University, Department of Mathematics
10145 Balıkesir, Turkey
E-mail: nihal@balikesir.edu.tr

Abstract. The aim of this paper is to obtain new solutions to the open question on the existence of a contractive condition which is strong enough to generate a fixed point but which does not force the map to be continuous at the fixed point. To do this, we use the right-hand side of the classical Rhoades' inequality and the number $M(x, y)$ given in the definition of an (α, β) -Geraghty type- I rational contractive mapping. Also we give an application of these new results to discontinuous activation functions.

Key Words and Phrases: Discontinuity, fixed point, fixed circle, metric space, activation function.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 47H10, 54H25, 47H09.

Acknowledgement. The authors gratefully thank to the referees for the constructive comments and recommendations which definitely help to improve the readability and quality of the paper.

REFERENCES

- [1] R.K. Bisht, R.P. Pant, *A remark on discontinuity at fixed point*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **445**(2017), 1239-1242.
- [2] R.K. Bisht, R.P. Pant, *Contractive definitions and discontinuity at fixed point*, Appl. Gen. Topol., **18**(2017), no. 1, 173-182.
- [3] S. Chandok, *Some fixed point theorems for (α, β) -admissible Geraghty type contractive mappings and related results*, Math. Sci., **9**(2015), 127-135.
- [4] L.J. Cromme, *Fixed point theorems for discontinuous functions and applications*, Nonlinear Anal. Theory, Methods & Applications, **30**(1997), no. 3, 1527-1534.
- [5] L.J. Cromme, I. Diener, *Fixed point theorems for discontinuous mapping*, Math. Program., **51**(1991), 257-267.
- [6] M. Forti, P. Nistri, *Global convergence of neural networks with discontinuous neuron activations*, IEEE Trans. Circuits Syst. I, Fundam. Theory Appl., **50**(2003), no. 11, 1421-1435.
- [7] J. Jachymski, *Common fixed point theorems for some families of maps*, Indian J. Pure Appl. Math., **25**(1994), no. 9, 925-937.
- [8] J. Jachymski, *Equivalent conditions and Meir-Keeler type theorems*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **194**(1995), 293-303.

- [9] R. Kannan, *Some results on fixed points, II*, Amer. Math. Monthly, **76**(1969), 405-408.
- [10] X. Nie, W.X. Zheng, *On multistability of competitive neural networks with discontinuous activation functions*, 4th Australian Control Conference (AUCC), 2014, 245-250.
- [11] N. Özdemir, B.B. İskender, N.Y. Özgür, *Complex valued neural network with Möbius activation function*, Commun. Nonlinear Sci. Numer. Simul., **16**(2011), no. 12, 4698-4703.
- [12] N.Y. Özgür, N. Taş, *Some fixed-circle theorems on metric spaces*, Bull. Malays. Math. Sci. Soc., (2017).
- [13] N.Y. Özgür, N. Taş, *Fixed-circle problem on S-metric spaces with a geometric viewpoint*, Facta Univ., Ser. Math. Inf., (accepted).
- [14] N.Y. Özgür, N. Taş, U. Çelik, *Some fixed-circle results on S-metric spaces*, Bull. Math. Anal. Appl., **9**(2017), no. 2, 10-23.
- [15] R.P. Pant, *Discontinuity and fixed points*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **240**(1999), 284-289.
- [16] B.E. Rhoades, *A comparison of various definitions of contractive mappings*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., **226**(1977), 257-290.
- [17] B.E. Rhoades, *Contractive definitions and continuity*, Contemp. Math., **72**(1988), 233-245.
- [18] M.J. Todd, *The Computation of Fixed Points and Applications*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York, 1976.
- [19] L.L. Wang, T.P. Chen, *Multistability of neural networks with Mexican-hat-type activation functions*, IEEE Trans. Neural Netw. Learn. Syst., **23**(2012), no. 11, 1816-1826.
- [20] Z. Wang, Z. Guo, L. Huang, X. Liu, *Dynamical behavior of complex-valued Hopfield neural networks with discontinuous activation functions*, Neural Process Lett., **45** (2017), 1039-1061.

Received: May 18, 2017; Accepted: March 9, 2018.