

## CONVERGENCE ANALYSIS OF COMMON SOLUTION OF CERTAIN NONLINEAR PROBLEMS

F.U. OGBUISI\* AND O.T. MEWOMO\*\*

\*School of Mathematics, Statistics and Computer Science  
University of KwaZulu-Natal  
Durban, South Africa  
E-mail: 215082189@stu.ukzn.ac.za fudochukwu@yahoo.com

\*\*School of Mathematics, Statistics and Computer Science  
University of KwaZulu-Natal  
Durban, South Africa  
E-mail:mewomoo@ukzn.ac.za

**Abstract.** We introduce an iterative algorithm for approximating a common fixed point of an infinite family of left Bregman strongly nonexpansive mappings which is also a common solution of a finite system of generalized mixed equilibrium problems and a common zero of a finite family of maximal monotone operators in a reflexive real Banach space. A strong convergence theorem is also proved for finding an element in the intersection of the set of solution of a fixed point problem for infinite family of left Bregman strongly nonexpansive mappings, the set of solutions of a system of generalized mixed equilibrium problems and the set of zero points of a finite family of maximal monotone operators in a reflexive real Banach space. The result of this paper complement many related and important results in the literature.

**Key Words and Phrases:** Bregman distance, Bregman projection, maximal monotone operator, generalized mixed equilibrium problem, resolvent, Legendre function, reflexive real Banach space, zero point.

**2010 Mathematics Subject Classification:** 47H06, 47H09, 47J05, 47J25

**Acknowledgement.** The first author acknowledge with thanks the bursary and financial support from Department of Science and Technology and National Research Foundation, Republic of South Africa Center of Excellence in Mathematical and Statistical Sciences (DST-NRF COE-MaSS) Doctoral Bursary. Opinions expressed and conclusions arrived are those of the authors and are not necessarily to be attributed to the CoE-MaSS.

### REFERENCES

- [1] R.P. Agarwal, J.W. Chen, Y.J. Cho, Z. Wan, *Stability analysis for parametric generalized vector quasivariational-like inequality problems*, J. Inequal. Appl., **57**(2012) 15 pp.
- [2] Y.I. Alber, *Generalized projection operators in Banach spaces: properties and applications*, In: Proceedings of the Israel Seminar Ariel, Israel, Function Differential Equation, **1**(1994), 1-21.

- [3] Y.I. Alber, *Metric and generalized projection operators in Banach spaces: properties and applications*, In Kartsatos, A.G. (ed.) Theory and Applications of Nonlinear Operators of Monotonic and Accretive Type, M. Dekker New York, 1996, 15-50.
- [4] Y.I. Alber, D. Butnariu, *Convergence of Bregman projection methods for solving consistent convex feasibility problems in reflexive Banach spaces*, J. Optim. Theory Appl., **92**(1997), 33-61.
- [5] H.H. Bauschke, J.M. Borwein, *Legendre functions and the method of random Bregman projections*, J. Convex Anal., **4**(1997), 27-67.
- [6] H.H. Bauschke, J.M. Borwein, P.L. Combettes, *Essential smoothness, essential strict convexity, and Legendre functions in Banach spaces*, Commun. Contemp. Math., **3**(2001), 615-647.
- [7] H.H. Bauschke, J.M. Borwein, P.L. Combettes, *Bregman monotone optimization algorithms*, SIAM J. Control Optim., **42**(2003), 596-636.
- [8] H.H. Bauschke, A.S. Lewis, *Dykstra's algorithm with Bregman projections: a convergence proof*, Optimization, **48**(2000), 409-427.
- [9] E. Blum, W. Oettli, *From optimization and variational inequalities to equilibrium problems*, Math. Student, **63**(1994), 123-145.
- [10] J.F. Bonnans, A. Shapiro, *Perturbation Analysis of Optimization Problems*, Springer, New York, 2000.
- [11] J.M. Borwein, S. Reich, S. Sabach, *A characterization of Bregman firmly nonexpansive operators using a new monotonicity concept*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **12**(2011), 161-184.
- [12] L.M. Bregman, *The relaxation method for finding common points of convex sets and its application to the solution of problems in convex programming*, USSR Comput. Math. Math. Phys., **7**(1967), 200-217.
- [13] H. Brézis, P.L. Lions, *Produits infinis de résolvantes*, Israel J. Math., **29**(1978), 329-345.
- [14] R.S. Burachik, A.N. Iusem, *A generalized proximal point algorithm for the variational inequality problem in Hilbert space*, SIAM J. Optim., **8**(1998), 197-216.
- [15] D. Butnariu, Y. Censor, S. Reich, *Iterative averaging of entropic projections for solving stochastic convex feasibility problems*, Comput. Optim. Appl., **8**(1997), 21-39.
- [16] D. Butnariu, A.N. Iusem, *Totally Convex Functions for Fixed Points Computation and Infinite Dimensional Optimization*, Applied Optimization, vol. 40, Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht, 2000.
- [17] D. Butnariu, A.N. Iusem, C. Zalinescu, *On uniform convexity, total convexity and convergence of the proximal point and outer Bregman projection algorithms in Banach spaces*, J. Convex Anal., **10**(2003), 35-61.
- [18] D. Butnariu, G. Kassay, *A proximal-Projection method for finding zeroes of set valued operators*, SIAM J. Control Optim., **47**(2008), 2096-2136.
- [19] D. Butnariu, E. Resmerita, *Bregman distances, totally convex functions, and a method for solving operator equations in Banach spaces*, Abstr. Appl. Anal., (2006), 1-39.
- [20] R.S. Burachik, *Generalized proximal point methods for the variational inequality problem*, Ph.D. Thesis, Instituto de Mathematica Pura e Aplicada (IMPA), Rio de Janeiro, 1995.
- [21] R.S. Burachik, S. Scheimberg, *A proximal point method for the variational inequality problem in Banach spaces*, SIAM J. Control Optim., **39**(2000), 1633-1649.
- [22] Y. Censor, A. Lent, *An iterative row-action method for interval convex programming*, J. Optim. Theory Appl., **34**(1981), 321-353.
- [23] J.W. Chen, Z. Wan, L. Yuan et al., *Approximation of fixed points of weak Bregman relatively nonexpansive mappings in Banach spaces*, Int. J. Math. Math. Sci., (2011), 1-23.
- [24] P. Cholamjiak, Y.J. Cho, S. Suantai, *Composite iterative schemes for maximal monotone operators in reflexive Banach spaces*, Fixed Point Theory Appl., 2011.
- [25] P. Cholamjiak, S. Suantai, *Convergence analysis for a system of equilibrium problems and a countable family of relatively quasi-nonexpansive mappings in Banach spaces*, Abstr. Appl. Anal., vol. 2010, Article ID 141376, 17 pages.
- [26] P.L. Combettes, S.A. Hirstoaga, *Equilibrium programming in Hilbert spaces*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **6**(2005), 117-136.
- [27] I. Eckstein, *Nonlinear proximal point algorithms using Bregman function, with applications to convex programming*, Math. Oper. Res., **18**(1993), 202-226.

- [28] F. Giannessi, A. Maugeri, P.M. Pardalos (Eds.), *Equilibrium Problems: Nonsmooth Optimization and Variational Inequality Models*, Springer, **58**(2002).
- [29] O. Güler, *On the convergence of the proximal point algorithm for convex minimisation*, SIAM J. Control Optim., **29**(1991), 403-419.
- [30] S. Kamimura, W. Takahashi, *Approximating solutions of maximal monotone operators in Hilbert spaces*, J. Approx. Theory, **106**(2000), 226-240.
- [31] K.C. Kiwiel, *Proximal minimization methods with generalized Bregman functions*, SIAM J. Control Optim., **35**(1997), 1142-1168.
- [32] F. Kohsaka, W. Takahashi, *Proximal point algorithms with Bregman functions in Banach spaces*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **6**(2005), 505-523.
- [33] Y. Liu, *A general iterative method for equilibrium problems and strict pseudo-contractions in Hilbert spaces*, Nonlinear Anal., **71**(2009), 4852-4861.
- [34] P.E. Maingé, *Strong convergence of projected subgradient methods for nonsmooth and non-strictly convex minimization*, Set-Valued Anal., **16**(2008), 899-912.
- [35] B. Martinet, *Régularisation d'inéquations variationnelles par approximations successives*, Rev. Francaise d'Informatique et de Recherche Opérationnelle, **4**(1970), 154-159.
- [36] V. Martin-Márquez, S. Reich, S. Sabach, *Right Bregman nonexpansive operators in Banach spaces*, Nonlinear Anal., **75**(2012), 5448-5465.
- [37] V. Martin-Márquez, S. Reich, S. Sabach, *Iterative methods for approximating fixed points of Bregman nonexpansive operators*, Discrete and Continuous Dynamical Systems S-series, **6**(2013), no. 4, 1043-1063.
- [38] G.B. Passty, *Ergodic convergence to zero of the sum of monotone operators in Hilbert space*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **72**(1979), 383-390.
- [39] R.P. Phelps, *Convex Functions, Monotone Operators, and Differentiability*, 2nd Edition, in: Lecture Notes in Mathematics, vol. 1364, Springer Verlag, Berlin, 1993.
- [40] X. Qin, S.M. Kang, Y.J. Cho, *Convergence theorems on generalized equilibrium problems and fixed point problems with applications*, Proc. Estonian Acad. Sci., **58**(2009), 170-318.
- [41] X. Qin, Y.J. Cho, S.M. Kang, *Convergence theorems of common elements for equilibrium problems and fixed point problems in Banach spaces*, J. Comput. Appl. Math., **225**(2009), 20-30.
- [42] S. Reich, *A weak convergence theorem for the alternating method with Bregman distances*, Theory and Applications of Nonlinear Operators of Accretive and Monotone Type, Lecture Notes in Pure and Appl. Math., vol. 178, Dekker, New York, 1996, 313-318.
- [43] S. Reich, S. Sabach, *A strong convergence theorem for a proximal-type algorithm in reflexive Banach spaces*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **10**(2009), 471-485.
- [44] S. Reich, S. Sabach, *Two strong convergence theorems for a proximal method in reflexive Banach spaces*, Numer. Funct. Anal. Optim., **31**(2010), 22-44.
- [45] S. Reich, S. Sabach, *Two strong convergence theorems for Bregman strongly nonexpansive operators in reflexive Banach spaces*, Nonlinear Anal., **73**(2010), 122-135.
- [46] S. Reich, S. Sabach, *Existence and approximation of fixed points of Bregman firmly nonexpansive mappings in reflexive Banach spaces*, in: Fixed-Point Algorithms for Inverse Problems in Science and Engineering, Springer, New York, 2011, 299-314.
- [47] S. Reich, S. Sabach, *A projection method for solving nonlinear problems in reflexive Banach spaces*, J. Fixed Point Theory Appl., **9**(2011), 101-116.
- [48] E. Resmerita, *On total convexity, Bregman projections and stability in Banach spaces*, J. Convex Anal., **11**(2004), 1-16.
- [49] R.T. Rockafellar, *Monotone operators and the proximal point algorithm*, SIAM J. Control Optim., **14**(1976), 877-898.
- [50] M.V. Solodov, B.F. Svaiter, *Forcing strong convergence of proximal point iterations in a Hilbert space*, Math. Program., **87**(2000), 189-202.
- [51] M.V. Solodov, B.F. Svaiter, *An inexact hybrid generalized proximal point algorithm and some new results on the theory of Bregman functions*, Math. Oper. Res., **25**(2000), 214-230.
- [52] S. Suantai, Y.J. Cho, P. Cholamjiak, *Halpern's iteration for Bregman strongly nonexpansive mappings in reflexive Banach spaces*, Comp. Math. Appl., **64** (2012), 489-499.

- [53] H.K. Xu, *Iterative algorithms for nonlinear operators*, J. London Math. Soc., **66**(2002), no. 2, 240-256.
- [54] S. Zhang, *Generalized mixed equilibrium problem in Banach spaces*, Applied Math. Mechanics (English Edition), **30**(2009), 1105-1112.

*Received: September 22, 2015; Accepted: July 28, 2016.*