

## GENERAL ALGORITHM FOR EQUILIBRIUM PROBLEMS AND SET-VALUED OPERATORS

MOHAMMAD ESLAMIAN \*,\*\*

\*Department of Mathematics, University of Science and Technology of Mazandaran  
Behshahr, Iran, P.O. Box: 48518-78195  
E-mail: mhmdeslamian@gmail.com

\*\* School of Mathematics, Institute for Research in Fundamental Science (IPM)  
P.O. Box: 19395-5746, Tehran, Iran

**Abstract.** In this paper we introduce and study a general algorithm to approximate a common element of the set of solutions of a system of equilibrium problems and the set of common fixed points of an infinite family of quasi-nonexpansive set-valued mappings. We prove strong convergence of such algorithm in a real Hilbert space. This common solution is the unique solution of a variational inequality problem and is the optimality condition for a minimization problem. Our results improve and extend many related results in the literature.

**Key Words and Phrases:** Equilibrium problem, set-valued mapping, variational inequality, quasi-nonexpansive mapping, common fixed point.

**2010 Mathematics Subject Classification:** 47J25, 47N10, 65J15, 90C25, 47H10.

**Acknowledgment.** The author would like to thank the reviewer for their comments and suggestions on improving an earlier version of this paper. This research was in part supported by a grant from IPM (No. 94470071).

### REFERENCES

- [1] A. Abkar, M. Eslamian, *Fixed point and convergence theorems for different classes of generalized nonexpansive mappings in CAT(0) spaces*, Comput. Math. Appl., **64**(2012), 643-650.
- [2] A. Abkar, M. Eslamian, *Geodesic metric spaces and generalized nonexpansive multivalued mappings*, Bull. Iran. Math. Soc., **39**(2013), 993-1008.
- [3] P.N. Anh, *Strong convergence theorems for nonexpansive mappings and Ky Fan inequalities*, J. Optim. Theory Appl., **154**(2012), 303-320.
- [4] P.N. Anh, *A hybrid extragradient method extended to fixed point problems and equilibrium problems*, Optimization, **62**(2013), 271-283.
- [5] P.N. Anh, J.K. Kim, L.D. Muu, *An extragradient algorithm for solving bilevel pseudomonotone variational inequalities*, J. Glob. Optim., **52**(2012), 627-639.
- [6] E. Blum, W. Oettli, *From optimization and variational inequalities to equilibrium problems*, Math. Student, **63**(1994), 123-145.
- [7] A. Cegielski, R. Zalas, *Methods for variational inequality problem over the intersection of fixed point sets of quasi-nonexpansive operators*, Numer. Funct. Anal. Optim., **34**(2013), 255-283.
- [8] L.C. Ceng, Q.H. Ansari, J.C. Yao, *Viscosity approximation methods for generalized equilibrium problems and fixed point problems*, J. Global Optim., **43**(2009), 487-502.

- [9] L.C. Ceng, N. Hadjisavvas, N.C. Wong, *Strong convergence theorem by hybrid extragradient-like approximation method for variational inequalities and fixed point problems*, J. Global Optim., **46**(2010), 635-646.
- [10] S.S. Chang, J.K. Kim, X.R. Wang, *Modified block iterative algorithm for solving convex feasibility problems in Banach spaces*, J. Ineq. Appl., **2010**(2010), Article ID869684, 14 pages.
- [11] P.L. Combettes, S.A. Hirstoaga, *Equilibrium programming in Hilbert spaces*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **6**(2005), 117-136.
- [12] S. Dhompongsa, W. Inthakon, W. Takahashi, *A weak convergence theorem for common fixed points of some generalized nonexpansive mappings and nonspreadings mappings in a Hilbert space*, Optimization, **60**(2011), 769-779.
- [13] S. Dhompongsa, A. Kaewkhao, B. Panyanak, *Browder's convergence theorem for multivalued mappings without endpoint condition*, Topology and its Appl., **159**(2012), 2757-2763.
- [14] M. Eslamian, *Hybrid method for equilibrium problems and fixed point problems of finite families of nonexpansive semigroups*, Revista de la Real Academia de Ciencias Exactas, Fisicas y Naturales, Serie A, Matematicas, **107**(2013), 299-307.
- [15] M. Eslamian, A. Abkar, *Viscosity iterative scheme for generalized mixed equilibrium problems and nonexpansive semigroups*, Topology, **22**(2014), 554-570.
- [16] M. Eslamian, *Strong convergence of a new multi-step algorithm for strict pseudo-contractive mappings and Ky Fan inequality*, Mediterr. J. Math., **12**(2015), 1161-1176.
- [17] S.D. Flam, A.S. Antipin, *Equilibrium programming using proximal-link algorithms*, Math. Program., **78**(1997), 29-41.
- [18] J. Garcia-Falset, E. Llorens-Fuster, T. Suzuki, *Fixed point theory for a class of generalized nonexpansive mappings*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **375**(2011), 185-195.
- [19] F. Giannessi, A. Maugeri, P.M. Pardalos, *Equilibrium Problems Nonsmooth Optimization and Variational Inequality Models*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, 2002.
- [20] H. Iiduka, I. Yamada, *A use of conjugate gradient direction for the convex optimization problem over the fixed point set of a nonexpansive mapping*, SIAM J. Optim., **19**(2009), 1881-1893.
- [21] H. Iiduka, I. Yamada, *A subgradient-type method for the equilibrium problem over the fixed point set and its applications*, Optimization, **58**(2009), 251-261.
- [22] M.A. Khamsi, W.A. Kirk, *On uniformly Lipschitzian multivalued mappings in Banach and metric spaces*, Nonlinear Anal., **72**(2010), 2080-2085.
- [23] D. Kinderlehrer, G. Stampacchia, *An Introduction to Variational Inequalities and Their Applications*. Academic Press, New York, 1980.
- [24] G.M. Korpelevich, *Extragradient method for finding saddle points and other problems*. Ekon. Mat. Metody, **12**(1976), 747-756.
- [25] P.E. Mainge, *A hybrid extragradient-viscosity method for monotone operators and fixed point problems*, SIAM J. Control Optim., **47**(2008), 1499-1515.
- [26] P.E. Mainge, *Strong convergence of projected subgradient methods for nonsmooth and non-strictly convex minimization*, Set-Valued Anal., **16**(2008), 899-912.
- [27] P.E. Mainge, *Projected subgradient techniques and viscosity methods for optimization with variational inequality constraints*, Eur. J. Oper. Res., **205**(2010), 501-506.
- [28] G. Marino, H.K. Xu, *A general iterative method for nonexpansive mappings in Hilbert spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **318**(2006), 43-52.
- [29] G. Mastroeni, *On auxiliary principle for equilibrium problems*, In: Daniele, P., Giannessi, F., Maugeri, A. (eds.), *Equilibrium Problems and Variational Models*, Kluwer, Dordrecht, 2003, 289-298.
- [30] N. Nadezhkina, W. Takahashi, *Strong convergence theorem by a hybrid method for nonexpansive mappings and Lipschitz-continuous monotone mappings*, SIAM J. Optim., **16**(2006), 1230-1241.
- [31] J.W. Peng, J.C. Yao, *Some new extragradient-like methods for generalized equilibrium problems, fixed point problems and variational inequality problems*, Optim. Methods Softw., **25**(2010), 677-698.
- [32] A. Petrușel, J.C. Yao, *An extragradient iterative scheme by viscosity approximation methods for fixed point problems and variational inequality problems*, Cent. Eur. J. Math., **7**(2009), 335-347.

- [33] S. Plubtieng, R. Pumphaeng, *A general iterative method for equilibrium problems and fixed point problems in Hilbert spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **336**(2007), 455-469.
- [34] N.V. Quy, *An algorithm for a bilevel problem with equilibrium and fixed point constraints*, Optimization, **64**(2015), 2359-2375.
- [35] N. Shahzad, N. Zegeye, *Strong convergence results for nonself multimap in Banach spaces*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **136**(2008), 539-548.
- [36] U. Singthong, S. Suantai, *Equilibrium problems and fixed point problems for nonspreading-type mappings in Hilbert space*, Int. J. Nonlinear Anal. Appl., **2**(2011), 51-61.
- [37] A. Tada, W. Takahashi, *Weak and strong convergence theorems for a nonexpansive mapping and an equilibrium problem*, J. Optim. Theory Appl., **133**(2007), 359-370.
- [38] S. Takahashi, W. Takahashi, *Viscosity approximation methods for equilibrium problems and fixed point problems in Hilbert spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **331**(2007), 506-515.
- [39] P.T. Vuong, J.J. Strodiot, V.H. Hien Nguyen, *On extragradient-viscosity methods for solving equilibrium and fixed point problems in a Hilbert space*, Optimization, **64**(2015), 429-451.
- [40] H.K. Xu, *An iterative approach to quadratic optimization*, J. Optim. Theory Appl., **116**(2003), 659-678.

Received: November 19, 2015; Accepted: June 2, 2016.

