

## FIXED-POINT-FREE FUNCTIONS GENERATING COUNTEREXAMPLES TO ROLLE'S THEOREM IN $\ell_2$

JESÚS FERRER

Departamento de Anàlisis Matemàtico  
Universidad de Valencia  
Dr. Moliner, 50  
46100 Burjasot (Valencia), Spain  
E-mail: Jesus.Ferrer@uv.es

**Abstract.** The map  $T : \ell_2 \rightarrow \ell_2$  such that  $T(x) = (\frac{1}{2} - \|x\|^2) \cdot e_1 + Rx$ , as well as the map  $N(x) = \sqrt{1 - \|x\|^2} \cdot e_1 + Rx$ , were used by this author to produce two corresponding counterexamples to the classical Rolle's theorem in the closed unit ball of  $\ell_2$ . In this paper we introduce a class of maps, containing the before mentioned examples, which can be used to generate counterexamples to Rolle's theorem in the unit ball of  $\ell_2$ .

**Key Words and Phrases:** Fixed-point-free maps, Rolle's theorem counterexamples.

**2010 Mathematics Subject Classification:** 49J50, 49J52, 47H10.

### REFERENCES

- [1] J. Ferrer, *Rolle's theorem fails in  $\ell_2$* , Amer. Math. Monthly, **103**(1996), 161-165.
- [2] J. Ferrer, *El teorema de Rolle en infinites dimensions*, Rev. Matemàtiques U. València, **1**(2003), no. 1, 99-112.
- [3] M. Furi, M. Martelli, *A multidimensional version of Rolle's theorem*, Amer. Math. Monthly, **102**(1995), 243-249.
- [4] J. García-Falset, *Fixed points for mappings with the range type condition*, Houston J. Math., **28**(2002), 143-158.
- [5] S. Kakutani, *Topological properties of the unit sphere of a Hilbert space*, Proc. Imp. Acad. Tokyo, **19**(1943), 269-271.

*Received: January 15, 2014; Accepted: March 8, 2014.*