

ULAM-HYERS STABILITY OF SINGULAR INTEGRAL EQUATIONS, VIA WEAKLY PICARD OPERATORS

SZILÁRD ANDRÁS*, ÁRPÁD BARICZ** AND TIBOR POGÁNY***

*Babeş-Bolyai University, Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science
Cluj-Napoca, Romania
E-mail: andrasz@math.ubbcluj.ro

**Babeş-Bolyai University, Faculty of Economics and Business Administration
Cluj-Napoca, Romania
E-mail: bariczocsi@yahoo.com

***University of Rijeka, Faculty of Maritime Studies
Rijeka, Croatia
E-mail: poganj@brod.pfri.hr

Abstract. In this paper we investigate the Ulam-Hyers stability of several integral equations with singularity. First we give some results concerning the Ulam-Hyers stability of integral equations with weak singularities. Our approach is also suitable for studying some fractional differential equations. In order to emphasize this aspect we prove that some conditions (5) in S. Abbas, M. Benchohra, *Ulam-Hyers stability for the Darboux problem for partial fractional differential and integro-differential equations via Picard operators* published in Results Math. **65**(2014), 67-79 (respectively condition (3.1) from S. Abbas, M. Benchohra, A. Petruşel, *Ulam stability for partial fractional differential inclusions via Picard operators theory*, Electron. J. Qual. Theory Differ. Equ., 2014, No. 51, 1-13) can be omitted without losing the validity of the obtained results. In the second part we establish some generalized Ulam-Hyers-Rassias stability results for the Bessel equation and related equations. Our approach is based on fixed point methods and the obtained results are more general than those established by Byungbae Kim and Soon-Mo Jung in *Bessel's differential equation and its Hyers-Ulam stability* appeared in J. Inequal. Appl., Volume 2007.

Key Words and Phrases: Ulam-Hyers stability, Picard operators, Bessel equation, integral equations with singularities, fractional differential equations.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 34G20, 34A40, 45E99, 47H10.

Acknowledgement. The research of S. András and Á. Baricz was supported by a research grant of the Romanian National Authority for Scientific Research, CNCS-UEFISCDI, project number PN-II-RU-TE-2012-3-0190. The research of T. K. Pogany was in part covered by the Croatian Science Foundation under the project No. 5435.

REFERENCES

- [1] S. Abbas, M. Benchohra, *Darboux problem for perturbed partial differential equations of fractional order with finite delay*, Nonlinear Anal. Hybrid Syst., **3**(2009), Issue 4, 597-604.
- [2] S. Abbas, M. Benchohra, *Ulam-Hyers stability for the Darboux problem for partial fractional differential and integro-differential equations via Picard operators*, Results Math., **65**(2014), 67-79, published online September 28, 2013.
- [3] S. Abbas, M. Benchohra, A. Petruşel, *Ulam stability for partial fractional differential inclusions via Picard operators theory*, Electron. J. Qual. Theory Differ. Equ., 2014, No. 51, 1-13, <http://www.math.u-szeged.hu/ejqtde/>
- [4] S. Abbas, *Darboux problem for partial functional differential equations with infinite delay and Caputo's fractional derivative*, Adv. Dyn. Syst. Appl., **5**(2010), no. 1, 1-19.
- [5] D.R. Anderson, J.M. Otto, *Hyers-Ulam stability of certain linear differential equations with singularities* (to appear).
- [6] S. András, I.A. Rus, *Iterates of Cesaro operators, via fixed point principle*, Fixed Point Theory, **11**(2010), no. 2, 171-178.
- [7] S. András, *Weakly singular Volterra and Fredholm-Volterra integral equations*, Stud. Univ. Babeş-Bolyai Math., **48**(2003), no. 3, 147-155.
- [8] S. András, A. Mészáros, *Ulam-Hyers stability of dynamic equations on time scales via Picard operators*, Appl. Math. Comput., **219**(2013), no. 9, 4853-4864.
- [9] S. András, A. Mészáros, *Ulam-Hyers stability of elliptic partial differential equations in Sobolev spaces*, Appl. Math. Comput., **229**(2014), 131-138.
- [10] Á. Baricz, *Generalized Bessel functions of the first kind*, Lecture notes in Mathematics, Springer, 2010.
- [11] L.C. Becker, *Resolvents and solutions of weakly singular linear Volterra integral equations*, Nonlinear Anal., **74**(2011), 1892-1912.
- [12] L.C. Becker, *Resolvents for weakly singular kernels and fractional differential equations*, Nonlinear Anal., **75**(2012), no. 13, 4839-4861.
- [13] L. Cădariu, V. Radu, *Fixed points and the stability of Jensen's functional equation*, J. Inequal. Appl., **4**(2003), no. 1, article 3.
- [14] K. Diethelm, *Analysis of fractional differential equations*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **265**(2002), 229-248.
- [15] P. Găvruta, L. Găvruta, *A new method for the generalized Hyers-Ulam-Rassias stability*, Int. J. Nonlinear Anal. Appl., **1**(2010), No. 2, 11-18.
- [16] E. Hernández, D. O'Regan, K. Balachandran, *Existence results for abstract fractional differential equations with nonlocal conditions via resolvent operators*, Indag. Math. (N.S.), **24**(2013), no. 1, 68-82.
- [17] D.H. Hyers, *On the stability of the linear functional equation*, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, **27**(1941), 222-224.
- [18] R.W. Ibrahim, *Ulam-Hyers stability for Cauchy fractional differential equation in the unit disk*, Abstr. Appl. Anal., Volume 2012, Article ID 613270.
- [19] S.M. Jung, *Legendre's differential equation and its Hyers-Ulam stability*, Abstr. Appl. Anal., Volume 2007, Article ID 56419.
- [20] S.M. Jung, H. Şevli, *Power series method and approximate linear differential equations of second order*, Adv. Difference Equ., 2013, 2013:76.
- [21] S.M. Jung, *Hyers-Ulam-Rassias stability of functional equations in nonlinear analysis*, Springer, 2011.
- [22] B. Kim, S.M. Jung, *Bessel's differential equation and its Hyers-Ulam stability*, J. Inequal. Appl., Volume 2007, Article ID 21640.

- [23] I.A. Rus, *Picard operators and applications*, Sci. Math. Jpn., **58**(2003), 191–219.
- [24] I.A. Rus, *Remarks on Ulam stability of the operatorial equations*, Fixed Point Theory, **10**(2009), 305–320.
- [25] I.A. Rus, *Ulam stability of ordinary differential equations*, Stud. Univ. Babeş-Bolyai, Math., **54**(2009), No. 4, 125–133.
- [26] I.A. Rus, *Gronwall lemma approach to the Hyers-Ulam-Rassias stability of an integral equation*, 147-152, in: Nonlinear Analysis and Variational Problems (P.M. Pardalos, Th. M. Rassias and A.A. Khan (Eds.)), Springer, 2010.
- [27] I.A. Rus, *Results and problems in Ulam stability of operatorial equations and inclusions*, 323-352, in: Handbook of Functional Equations: Stability Theory (Th. M, Rassias (Ed.)), Springer, 2014.
- [28] S.M. Ulam, *A collection of mathematical problems*, Interscience, New York, 1960.

Received: October 15, 2014; Accepted: December 19, 2014.