*Fixed Point Theory*, 15(2014), No. 2, 373-392 http://www.math.ubbcluj.ro/~nodeacj/sfptcj.html

## ON NONLOCAL PROBLEMS FOR RETARDED FRACTIONAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS IN BANACH SPACES

## CUNG THE ANH\* AND TRAN DINH KE\*\*

\*Department of Mathematics, Hanoi National University of Education 136 Xuan Thuy, Cau Giay, Hanoi, Vietnam E-mail: anhctmath@hnue.edu.vn

\*\*Department of Mathematics, Hanoi National University of Education 136 Xuan Thuy, Cau Giay, Hanoi, Vietnam E-mail: ketd@hnue.edu.vn

**Abstract.** We study the existence and asymptotic stability of solutions for a class of Cauchy problems involving retarded semilinear fractional differential equations subject to nonlocal conditions. The results are proved by means of fractional calculus and fixed point theory for condensing maps. They in particular extend and improve many recent existence results for fractional differential equations. An example is also given to illustrate the results.

Key Words and Phrases: Asymptotic stability; fractional differential equation; finite delay; nonlocal condition; condensing map; fixed point; measure of non-compactness; MNC-estimate.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 35B35, 37C75, 47H08, 47H10.

## References

- R.R. Akhmerov, M.I. Kamenskii, A.S. Potapov, A.E. Rodkina, B.N. Sadovskii, Measures of Noncompactness and Condensing Operators, Birkhäuser, Boston-Basel-Berlin, 1992.
- [2] C.T. Anh, L.V. Hieu, Existence and uniform asymptotic stability for an abstract differential equation with infinite delay, Electron. J. Diff. Eq., 2012(2012), No. 51, 1-14.
- [3] E.G. Bajlekova, Fractional Evolution Equations in Banach Spaces, Ph.D. Thesis, 2001.
- [4] M. Belmekki, M. Benchohra, L. Górniewicz, Functional differential equations with fractional order and infinite delay, Fixed Point Theory, 9(2008), no. 2, 423-439.
- [5] T.A. Burton, Stability by Fixed Point Theory for Functional Differential Equations, Dover Publ., New York, 2006.
- [6] T.A. Burton, T. Furumochi, Fixed points and problems in stability theory for ordinary and functional differential equations, Dyn. Sys. Appl., 10(2001), 89-116.
- [7] L. Byszewski, Theorems about the existence and uniqueness of solutions of a semilinear evolution nonlocal Cauchy problem, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 162(1991), 494-505.

373

This work is supported by the Ministry of Education and Training of Vietnam, Project No. B2012-17-12.

Corresponding author: ketd@hnue.edu.vn (Tran Dinh Ke).

- [8] Y.-K. Chang, M.M. Arjunan, G.M. N'guérékata, V. Kavitha, On global solutions to fractional functional differential equations with infinite delay in Fréchet spaces, Comput. Math. Appl., 62(2011), 1228-1237.
- X.W. Dong, J.Z. Wang, Y. Zhou, On nonlocal problems for fractional differential equations in Banach spaces, Opuscula Math., 31(2011), 341-357.
- [10] R.D. Driver, Ordinary and Delay Differential Equations, Springer-Verlag, New York Inc., 1977.
- [11] J.K. Hale, S.M. Verduyn Lunel, Introduction to Functional Differential Equations, Springer, 1993.
- [12] H.J. Haubold, A.M. Mathai, R.K. Saxena, Mittag-Leffler functions and their applications, J. Appl. Math., 2011(2011), Art. ID 298628, 51 pages.
- [13] E.M. Hernández, Existence of solutions to a second order partial differential equation with nonlocal conditions, J. Diff. Eq., 51(2003), 1-10.
- [14] L. Hu, Y. Ren, R. Sakthivel, Existence and uniqueness of mild solutions for semilinear integrodifferential equations of fractional order with nonlocal conditions, Semigroup Forum, 79(2009), 507-514.
- [15] G.-F. Jesús, Existence results and asymptotic behavior for nonlocal abstract Cauchy problems, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 338(2008), 639-652.
- [16] M. Kamenskii, V. Obukhovskii, P. Zecca, Condensing Multivalued Maps and Semilinear Differential Inclusions in Banach Spaces, in: de Gruyter Series in Nonlinear Analysis and Applications, vol. 7, W. de Gruyter, Berlin, 2001.
- [17] T.D. Ke, V. Obukhovskii, N.-C. Wong, J.-C. Yao, On semilinear integro-differential equations with nonlocal conditions in Banach spaces, Abstract Appl. Anal., 2012 (2012), Article ID 137576, 26 pages.
- [18] A.A. Kilbas, H.M. Srivastava, J.J. Trujillo, Theory and Applications of Fractional Differential Equations, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2006.
- [19] Y. Lin, J.H. Liu, Semilinear integrodifferential equations with nonlocal Cauchy problem, Nonlinear Anal., 26 (1996), 1023-1033.
- [20] J.H. Liu, A remark on the mild solutions of non-local evolution equations, Semigroup Forum, 66 (2003), 63-67.
- [21] H. Liu, J.-C. Chang, Existence for a class of partial differential equations with nonlocal conditions, Nonlinear Anal., 70(2009), 3076-3083.
- [22] K.S. Miller, B. Ross, An Introduction to the Fractional Calculus and Fractional Differential Equations, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1993.
- [23] G.M. N'Guérékata, A Cauchy problem for some fractional abstract differential equation with nonlocal conditions, Nonlinear Anal., 70(2009), 1873-1876.
- [24] V. Obukhovskii, J.-C. Yao, Some existence results for fractional functional differential equations, Fixed Point Theory, 11(2010), no. 1, 85-96.
- [25] I. Podlubny, Fractional Differential Equations. An Introduction to Fractional Derivatives, Fractional Differential Equations, to Methods of Their Solution and Some of Their Applications, Mathematics in Science and Engineering, 198, Academic Press, 1999.
- [26] T.I. Seidman, Invariance of the reachable set under nonlinear perturbations, SIAM J. Control Optim., 25(1987), no. 5, 1173-1191.
- [27] C.C. Travid, G.F. Webb, Existence and stability for partial functional differential equations, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., 200(1974), 395-418.
- [28] R.-N. Wang, D.-H. Chena, T.-J. Xiao, Abstract fractional Cauchy problems with almost sectorial operators, J. Diff. Eq., 252(2012), 202-235.
- [29] Z. Zhang, B. Liu, Existence of mild solutions for fractional evolution equations, J. Frac. Calc. Appl., 2(2012), 1-10.
- [30] Y. Zhou, F. Jiao, Nonlocal Cauchy problem for fractional evolution equations, Nonlinear Anal. Real World Appl, 11(2010), 4465-4475.

374

- [31] Y. Zhou, F. Jiao, Existence of mild solutions for fractional neutral evolution equations, Comp. Math. Appl., 59(2010), 1063-1077.
- [32] T. Zhu, C. Song, G. Li, Existence of mild solutions for abstract semilinear evolution equations in Banach spaces, Nonlinear Anal., 75(2012), 177-181.

Received: June 27, 2012; Accepted: September 20, 2012