

THE METHOD OF SUCCESSIVE INTERPOLATIONS SOLVING INITIAL VALUE PROBLEMS FOR SECOND ORDER FUNCTIONAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

A. M. BICA*, M. CURILĂ** AND S. CURILĂ***

*Department of Mathematics and Informatics,
University of Oradea, Universitatii Street no.1, 410087 Oradea, Romania
E-mail: abica@uoradea.ro

**Faculty of Environment Protection,
University of Oradea, Universitatii Street no.1, 410087 Oradea, Romania

***Faculty of Electric Engineering and Information Technology,
University of Oradea, Universitatii Street no.1, 410087 Oradea, Romania

Abstract. A new numerical method for initial value problems associated to second order functional differential equations is obtained. The method uses the fixed point technique, the trapezoidal quadrature rule, and a Birkhoff interpolation procedure. The convergence of the method is proved without smoothness conditions, the kernel function being only Lipschitzian in each argument. The interpolation procedure is used only on the points where the argument is modified. A stopping criterion of the algorithm is obtained and the accuracy of the method is illustrated on some numerical examples of pantograph type.

Key Words and Phrases: Functional differential equations of second order, fixed point technique, numerical method, Birkhoff interpolation.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 34K28, 47H10.

REFERENCES

- [1] A. Bellen, M. Zennaro, *Numerical Methods for Delay Differential Equations*, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2003.
- [2] A. Bellen, M. Zennaro, *A collocation method for boundary value problems of differential equations with functional arguments*, *Computing*, **32**(1984), 307-318.
- [3] A.M. Bica, *Numerical method for pantograph equation*, *Proceedings of the International Conference Research People and Actual Tasks on Multidisciplinary Science*, Lozenec, Bulgaria, June 6-8, **4**(2007), 45-49.
- [4] A.M. Bica, M. Curilă, S. Curilă, *About a numerical method of successive interpolations for two-point boundary value problems with deviating argument*, *Appl. Math. Comput.*, **217**(2011), 7772-7789.
- [5] H. Brunner, *Collocation Methods for Volterra Integral and Related Functional Differential Equations*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2005.
- [6] B. Cahlon, D. Schmidt, *Stability criteria for certain second-order delay differential equations with mixed coefficients*, *J. Comput. Applied Math.*, **170**(2004), 79-102.
- [7] F. Caliò, E. Marchetti, R. Pavani, G. Micula, *A new deficient spline functions collocation method for second order delay differential equations*, *Pure Math. Appl.*, **13**(2002), 97-109.

- [8] V.A. Căuş, *Defficient spline functions for the numerical solution of the neutral delay differential equations*, Sem. Fixed Point Theory, **1**(2000), 19-30.
- [9] P. Cerone, S.S. Dragomir, *Trapezoidal and Midpoint-type rules from inequalities point of view*, Handbook of Analytic Computational Methods in Applied Mathematics (G.A. Anastassiou ed.), Chapman & Hall/CRC Press, Boca Raton, London, New York, Washington DC, 2000.
- [10] X. Chen, L. Wang, *The variational iteration method for solving a neutral functional-differential equation with proportional delays*, Computers & Math. Appl., **59**(2010), 2696-2702.
- [11] R. D'Ambrosio, M. Ferro, B. Paternoster, *Two-step hybrid collocation methods for $y'' = f(x, y)$* , Applied Math. Lett., **22**(2009), 1076-1080.
- [12] A. El-Safty, *Approximate solution of the delay differential equation $y''(x) = f(x, y(x), y(\alpha(x)))$ with cubic spline functions*, Bull. Fac. Sci. Assiut Univ., **22**(1993), 67-73.
- [13] D.J. Evans, K.R. Raslan, *The Adomian decomposition method for solving delay differential equation*, Int. J. Comput. Math., **82**(2005), 49-54.
- [14] L.P. Gimenes, M. Federson, *Existence and impulsive stability for second order retarded differential equations*, Appl. Math. Comput., **177**(2006), 44-62.
- [15] Ben-yu Guo, Jian-ping Yan, *Legendre-Gauss collocation for initial value problems of second order ordinary differential equations*, Applied Numer. Math., **59**(2009), 1386-1408.
- [16] E. Hairer, G. Wanner, *A theory for Nyström methods*, Numer. Math., **25**(1976), 383-400.
- [17] E. Hairer, *Méthodes de Nyström pour l'équation différentielle $y'' = f(x, y)$* , Numer. Math., **27**(1977), 283-300.
- [18] H.M. El-Hawary, S.M. Mahmoud, *On some 4-point spline collocation methods for solving second-order initial value problems*, Applied Numer. Math., **38**(2001), 223-236.
- [19] E. Hernández, K. Balachandran, N. Annappoorani, *Existence results for a damped second order abstract functional differential equation with impulses*, Math. & Comput. Modell., **50**(2009), 1583-1594.
- [20] E. Hernández, H.R. Henriquez, M.A. McKibben, *Existence results for abstract impulsive second-order neutral functional differential equations*, Nonlinear Anal., **70**(2009), 2736-2751.
- [21] C. Huang, W. Li, *Delay-dependent stability analysis of the trapezium rule for a class of second order delay differential equations*, Math. Numer. Sinica, **29**(2007), 155-162.
- [22] W. Li, C. Huang, S. Gan, *Delay-dependent stability analysis of trapezium rule for second order delay differential equations with three parameters*, J. Franklin Institute, **347**(2010), 1437-1451.
- [23] G. Micula, S. Micula, *Handbook of Splines. Mathematics and its Applications*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, 1999.
- [24] N. Minorsky, *Self-excited oscillations in dynamical systems possessing retarded actions*, J. Appl. Mech., **9**(1942), 65-71.
- [25] P.H. Muir, M. Adams, *Mono-implicit Runge-Kutta-Nystrom methods with application to boundary value ordinary differential equations*, BIT, **41**(2001), 776-799.
- [26] G. Papageorgiou, I.Th. Famelis, *On using explicit Runge-Kutta-Nystrom methods for the treatment of retarded differential equations with periodic solutions*, Appl. Math. Comput., **102**(1999), 63-76.
- [27] P. Pue-on, S.V. Meleshko, *Group classification of second-order delay ordinary differential equations*, Commun. Nonlinear Sci. Numer. Simulat., **15**(2010), 1444-1453.
- [28] S. Sallam, A.A. Karaballi, *A quartic C^3 -spline collocation method for solving second-order initial value problems*, J. of Comput. and Applied Math., **75**(1996), 295-304.
- [29] M. Sezer, A.A. Daşcıoğlu, *A Taylor method for numerical solution of generalized pantograph equations with linear functional argument*, J. Comput. Applied Math., **200**(2007), 217-225.
- [30] W. Szatanik, *Quasi-solutions for generalized second order differential equations with deviating arguments*, J. of Comput. Applied Math., **216**(2008), 425-434.
- [31] X. Yang, Z. Jingjun, L. Mingzhu, *TH-stability of θ -method for second order delay differential equation*, Math. Numer. Sinica, **26**(2004), 189-192.
- [32] S. Yalçınbaş, A.F. Yeniçerioğlu, *Exact and approximate solutions of second order including function delay differential equations with variable coefficients*, Appl. Math. Comput., **148**(2004), 287-298.

- [33] Z.H. Yu, *Variational iteration method for solving the multi-pantograph delay equation*, Phys. Lett. A, **372**(2008), 6575-6479.
- [34] W.S. Wang, S.F. Li, *On the one-leg θ -methods for solving nonlinear neutral functional differential equations*, Appl. Math. Comput., **193**(2007), 285-301.
- [35] W.S. Wang, T. Qin, S.F. Li, *Stability of one-leg θ -methods for nonlinear neutral differential equations with proportional delay*, Appl. Math. Comput., **213**(2009), 177-183.

Received: March 24, 2011; Accepted: June 2, 2011.

