

APPROXIMATE COMMON FIXED POINTS FOR ONE-PARAMETER FAMILY OF NONEXPANSIVE NONSELF-MAPPINGS

L. C. CENG*, MU-MING WONG** AND J. C. YAO***

*Department of Mathematics, Shanghai Normal University, Shanghai 200234, and
Scientific Computing Key Laboratory of Shanghai Universities, China
E-mail: zenglc@hotmail.com

**Department of Applied Mathematics, Chung Yuan Christian University,
Chung Li, 32023, Taiwan.
E-mail: mmwong@cycu.edu.tw

***Department of Applied Mathematics, National Sun Yat-sen University,
804 Kaohsiung, Taiwan.
E-mail: yaojc@math.nsysu.edu.tw

Abstract. Let \mathcal{T} be a one-parameter family of nonexpansive nonself-mappings on a nonempty closed convex subset of a smooth and uniformly convex Banach space X such that the set of common fixed points is nonempty. In this paper, we suggest and analyze a modified viscosity approximation method for the family \mathcal{T} of nonexpansive nonself-mappings. We also prove that the approximate solution obtained by the proposed method converges strongly to a solution of a variational inequality.

Key Words and Phrases: Viscosity approximation method, fixed point problem, variational inequality, nonexpansive mapping, strong convergence, smooth and uniformly convex Banach space, demiclosedness.

2000 Mathematics Subject Classification: 49J40, 47J25, 47H09.

*This research was partially supported by the National Science Foundation of China (10771141), Ph.D. Program Foundation of Ministry of Education of China (20070270004), and Science and Technology Commission of Shanghai Municipality grant (075105118).

**Corresponding author.

***This research was partially supported by the grant NSC 97-2115-M-110-001.

REFERENCES

- [1] S. Reich, *Product formulas, nonlinear semigroups and accretive operators*, J. Funct. Anal., **36**(1980), 147-168.
- [2] F.E. Browder, *Convergence of approximations to fixed points of nonexpansive mappings in Banach spaces*, Arch. Ration. Mech. Anal., **24**(1967), 82-90.
- [3] B. Halpern, *Fixed points of nonexpansive maps*, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., **73**(1967), 957-961.
- [4] P.L. Lions, *Approximation de points fixes de contractions*, C.R. Acad. Sci. Paris Ser. A-B, **284**(1977), 1357-1359.
- [5] S. Reich, *Strong convergence theorems for resolvents of accretive operators in Banach spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **75**(1980), 287-292.
- [6] T. Suzuki, *Strong convergence of Krasnoselskii and Mann's type sequences for one-parameter nonexpansive semigroups without Bochner integers*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **305**(2005), 227-239.
- [7] R. Wittmann, *Approximation of fixed points of nonexpansive mappings*, Arch. Math., **59**(1992), 486-491.
- [8] V. Barbu, Th. Precupanu, *Convexity and Optimization in Banach spaces*, Editura Academiei R.S.R., Bucharest, 1978.
- [9] B. Prus, *A characterization of uniform convexity and applications to accretive operators*, Hiroshima J. Math., **11**(1981), 229-234.
- [10] H.K. Xu, *Iterative algorithms for nonlinear operators*, J. London Math. Soc., **66**(2002), 240-256.
- [11] T. Dominguez Benavides, G. Lopez Acedo, H.K. Xu, *Construction of sunny nonexpansive retractions in Banach spaces*, Bull. Austral. Math. Soc., **66**(2002), 9-16.
- [12] J.S. Jung, C. Morales, *The Mann process for perturbed m -accretive operators in Banach spaces*, Nonlinear Anal., **46**(2001), 231-243.
- [13] K. Goebel, W.A. Kirk, *Topics in Metric Fixed Point Theory*, Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, 1990.
- [14] L.S. Liu, *Iterative processes with errors for nonlinear strongly accretive mappings in Banach spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **194**(1995), 114-125.
- [15] W. Takahashi, Y. Ueda, *On Reich's strong convergence theorems for resolvents of accretive operators*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **104**(1984), 546-553.
- [16] L.C. Ceng, J.C. Yao, *A hybrid iterative scheme for mixed equilibrium problems and fixed point problems*, J. Comput. Appl. Math., **214**(2008), 186-201.
- [17] A. Moudafi, *Viscosity approximation methods for fixed point theorems*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **241**(2000), 46-55.
- [18] H.K. Xu, *Viscosity approximation methods for nonexpansive mappings*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **298**(2004), 279-291.
- [19] A. Aleyner, Y. Censor, *Best approximation to common fixed points of a semigroup of nonexpansive operators*, J. Convex Anal., in press.

- [20] Y. Yao, M.A. Noor, *On viscosity iterative methods for variational inequalities*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **325**(2007), 776-787.
- [21] M.M. Day, *Normed Linear Spaces*, 3rd ed. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1973.
- [22] J.P. Gossez, E. Lami Dozo, *Some geometric properties related to the fixed point theory for nonexpansive mappings*, Pacific J. Math., **40**(1972), 565-573.
- [23] J.S. Jung, *Convergence theorems of iterative algorithms for a family of finite nonexpansive mappings*, Taiwan. J. Math., **11**(2007), 883-902.
- [24] L.C. Ceng, H.K. Xu, *Strong convergence of a hybrid viscosity approximation method with perturbed mappings for nonexpansive and accretive operators*, Taiwanese J. Math., **11**(2007), 661-682.
- [25] L.C. Ceng, H.K. Xu, J.C. Yao, *Strong convergence of an iterative method with perturbed mappings for nonexpansive and accretive operators*, Numer. Funct. Anal. Optim., **29**(2008), 1-22.
- [26] L.C. Ceng, H.K. Xu, J.C. Yao, *The viscosity approximation method for asymptotically nonexpansive mappings in Banach spaces*, Nonlinear Anal., **69**(2008), 1402-1412.
- [27] S. Huang, *Fixed points of a sequence of asymptotically nonexpansive mappings*, Fixed Point Theory, **9**(2008), 465-485.

Received: 04. 12. 2008; Accepted: 16. 05. 2009.