

## COMMON FIXED POINTS THROUGH IMPLICIT ITERATION PROCESS WITH ERRORS

ARIF RAFIQ

Department of Mathematics  
COMSATS Institute of Information Technology  
Islamabad, Pakistan  
E-mail: arafiq@comsats.edu.pk

**Abstract.** We establish a general theorem to approximate common fixed points of quasi-contractive operators on a normed space through the implicit iteration process with errors in the sense of Xu [20]. Our result generalizes and improves upon, among others, the corresponding results of [1, 2, 3, 5, 14, 18].

**Key Words and Phrases:** common fixed point, implicit iteration process with errors, strong convergence.

**2000 Mathematics Subject Classification:** 47H10, 47H17, 54H25.

### REFERENCES

- [1] R. P. Agarwal, Y. J. Cho, J. Li and N. J. Huang, *Stability of iterative procedures with errors approximating common fixed points for a couple of quasi-contractive mappings in  $q$ -uniformly smooth Banach spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **272** (2002), 435-447.
- [2] V. Berinde, *On the convergence of the Ishikawa iteration in the class of quasi contractive operators*, Acta Math Univ. Comeniana, LXXIII, **1** (2004), 119-126.
- [3] V. Berinde, *A convergence theorem for some mean value fixed point iteration procedures*, Dem. Math. **38** (1) (2005), 177-184.
- [4] S. K. Chatterjea, *Fixed point theorems*, C. R. Acad. Bulgare Sci., **25** (1972), 727-730.
- [5] G. Das and J. P. Debata, *Fixed points of Quasi-nonexpansive mappings*, Indian J. Pure. Appl. Math., **17** (1986), 1263-1269.
- [6] S. Ishikawa, *Fixed points by a new iteration method*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **44** (1974), 147-150.
- [7] R. Kannan, *Some results on fixed points*, Bull. Calcutta Math. Soc., **10** (1968), 71-76.
- [8] R. Kannan, *Some results on fixed points III*, Fund. Math., **70** (1971), 169-177.
- [9] R. Kannan, *Construction of fixed points of class of nonlinear mappings*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **41** (1973), 430-438.

- [10] L. S. Liu, *Ishikawa and Mann iterative process with errors for nonlinear strongly accretive mappings in Banach spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **194** (1) (1995), 114–125.
- [11] W. R. Mann, *Mean value methods in iterations*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **4** (1953), 506-510.
- [12] M. O. Osilike, *Short proofs of stability results for fixed point iteration procedures for a class of contractive-type mappings*, Indian. J. Pure and Appl. Math., **30** (12)1999, 1229-1234
- [13] M. O. Osilike, *Stability results for fixed point iteration procedures*, J. Nigerian Math. Soc., **14/15**, 1995/1996, 17-29.
- [14] A. Rafiq, *A note on the theorem of V. BERINDE*, Dem. Math., Accepted.
- [15] B. E. Rhoades, *Fixed point iteration using infinite matrices*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., **196** (1974), 161-176.
- [16] B. E. Rhoades, *Comments on two fixed point iteration methods*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **56** (2) (1976), 741-750.
- [17] W. Takahashi, *Iterative methods for approximation of fixed points and thier applications*, J. Oper. Res. Soc. Jpn., **43** (1) (2000), 87-108.
- [18] W. Takahashi and T. Tamura, *Convergence theorems for a pair of nonexpansive mappings*, J. Convex Analysis, **5** (1) (1995), 45-58.
- [19] X. Weng, *Fixed point iteration for local strictly pseudocontractive mapping*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **113** (3) (1991), 727–731.
- [20] Y. Xu, *Ishikawa and Mann iteration process with errors for nonlinear strongly accretive operator equations*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **224** (1998), 91-101.
- [21] T. Zamfirescu, *Fix point theorems in metric spaces*, Arch. Math. (Basel), **23** (1972), 292-298.

*Received: May 2, 2006; Accepted: January 26, 2007.*