Fixed Point Theory, 17(2016), No. 2, 313-326 http://www.math.ubbcluj.ro/~nodeacj/sfptcj.html

NEW GENERALIZATION OF THE EXISTENCE OF EQUILIBRIUM FOR GENERALIZED GAME IN ABSTRACT CONVEX SPACE

YAN-MEI DU

¹ Department of Mathematics, Tianjin Polytechnic University Tianjin 300387, P.R. China and

² Tianjin Key Laboratory of Optoelectronic Detection Technology and System Tianjin 300387, P.R. China E-mail: duyanmei@tjpu.edu.cn

Abstract. The purpose of this paper is to establish a general existence of equilibrium for generalized game in abstract convex space, where the preference correspondence has unionly open lower section and the constraint correspondence is transfer open valued. New notions of \mathcal{U}_A -mapping and \mathcal{U}_A -majorized mapping are introduced, in which the lower sections are unionly open. We first prove some new fixed point theorems for set-valued mapping in noncompact abstract convex space. Next, we obtain two existence theorems of maximal element for \mathcal{U}_A -mapping and \mathcal{U}_A -majorized mapping. Lastly, we establish new equilibrium existence theorems for qualitative game and generalized game. Besides, we can get more general results than that in the recent literature.

Key Words and Phrases: Fixed point, maximal element, generalized game, \mathcal{U}_A -majorized mapping, abstract convex space.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 54A05, 54C10, 54C60, 91A13, 47H10.

References

- A. Borglin, H. Keiding, Existence of equilibrium actions and of equilibrium *: A note on the new-existence theorems, J. Math. Economics, 3(1976), 313–316.
- [2] M.S.R. Chowdhury, E. Tarafdar, K.K. Tan, Minimax inequalities on G-convex spaces with applications to generalized games, Nonlinear Anal., 43(2001), 253–275.
- [3] G. Debreu, A social equilibrium existence theorem, Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA, 38(1952), 886– 893.
- [4] X.P. Ding, Maximal element theorems in product FC-spaces and generalized games, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 305(2005), 29–42.
- [5] X.P. Ding, Maximal elements of G_{KKM}-majorized mappings in product FC-spaces and applications (I), Nonlinear Anal., 67(2007), 963–973.
- [6] X.P. Ding, H.R. Feng, Fixed point theorems and existence of equilibrium points of noncompact abstract economies for L^{*}_F-majorized mappings in FC-spaces, Nonlinear Anal., 72(2010), 65– 76.
- [7] X.P. Ding, L. Wang, Fixed points, minimax inequalities and equilibria of noncompact abstract economies in FC-spaces, Nonlinear Anal., 69(2008), 730-746.
- [8] X.P. Ding, F.Q. Xia, Equilibria of nonparacompact generalized games with L_{Fc}-majorized correspondences in G-convex spaces, Nonlinear Anal., 56(2004), 831–849.

313

YAN-MEI DU

- X.P. Ding, G.X.Z. Yuan, The study of existence of equilibria for generalized games without lower semicontinuity in locally topological vector spaces, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 227(1998), 420–438.
- [10] Y.M. Du, L. Deng, Equilibrium existence theorems of generalized games for generalized L_{θ,F_c}majorized mapping in topological space, Nonlinear Anal., 67(2007), 316–326.
- [11] J. Dugundji, *Topology*, Allyn and Bacon, Inc, Boston, 1966.
- [12] D. Gale, A. Mas-Colell, On the role of complete, transitive preferences in equilibrium theory, in: Equilibrium and Disequilibrium in Economic Theory (G. Schwodiauer - Ed.), Reider, Dordrecht, 1978, pp. 7–14.
- [13] C. Horvath, Contractibility and general convexity, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 156(1991), 341–357.
- [14] C. Horvath, Nonlinear and Convex Analysis, M. Dekker, New York, 1987.
- [15] J.C. Hou, A new generalization of the Yannelis-Prabhakar equilibrium existence theorem for abstract economies, Nonlinear Anal., 68(2008), 3159–3165.
- [16] J.C. Hou, Existence of equilibria for generalized games without paracompactness, Nonlinear Anal., 56(2004), 625–632.
- [17] W.K. Kim, Existence of maximal element and equilibrium for a nonparacompact N-person game, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 116(1992), 797–807.
- [18] L.J. Lin, Q.H. Ansari, Collective fixed points and maximal elements with applications to abstract economies, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 296(2004), 455–472.
- [19] D.T. Luc, E. Sarabi, A. Soubeyran, Existence of solutions in variational relation problems without convexity, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 364(2010), 544–555.
- [20] G. Mehta, K.K. TAN, X.Z. Yuan, Fixed points, maximal elements and equilibria of generalzied games, Nonlinear Anal., 28(1997), 689–699.
- [21] J.F. Nash, Equilibrium points in N-person games, Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA, 36(1950), 48-59.
- [22] S. Park, On generalizations of the KKM principle on abstract convex spaces, Nonlinear Anal. Forum, 11(2006), 67–77.
- [23] S. Park, The KKM principle in abstract convex spaces: Equivalent formulations and applications, Nonlinear Anal., 73(2010), 1028–1042.
- [24] S. Park, New generalizations of basic theorems in the KKM theory, Nonlinear Anal., 74(2011), 3000–3010.
- [25] S. Park, Remarks on some basic concepts in the KKM theory, Nonlinear Anal., 74(2011), 2439– 2447.
- [26] S. Park, Recent results in analytical fixed point theory, Nonlinear Anal., 63(2005), 977–986.
- [27] S. Park, Applications of some basic theorems in the KKM theory, Fixed Point Theory Appl., 98(2011), 1–14.
- [28] S. Park, New generalization of basic theorems in the KKM theory, Nonlinear Anal., 74(2011), 3000–3010.
- [29] S.Park, The Fan minimax inequality implies the Nash equilibrium theorem, Applied Math. Letters, 24(2011), 2206–2210.
- [30] S. Park, H. Kim, Admissible classes of multifunctions on generalized convex spaces, Proc. Coll. Natur. Sci. SNU, 18(1993), 1–21.
- [31] K.K. Tan, J. Yu, X.Z. Yuan, Some new minmax inequalities and applications to existence of equilibria in H-spaces, Nonlinear Anal., 24(1995), 1457–1470.
- [32] K.K. Tan, X.Z. Yuan, A minimax inequality with applications to existence of equilibrium points, Bull. Austral. Math., 47(1993), 483–503.
- [33] E. Tarafdar, Fixed point theorem in H-spaces and equilibrium points of abstract economies, J. Austral. Math. Soc., Ser. A, 53(1992), 252–260.
- [34] X. Wu, New existence theorems for maximal elements in noncompact H-spaces with applications to equilibrium of games, Computer Math. Appl., 40(2000), 1097–1106.
- [35] M.G. Yang, L. Deng, Equilibria of nonparacompact generalized games with L_c-majorized correspondences in FC-spaces, Nonlinear Anal., 70(2009), 890–903.
- [36] N.C. Yannelis, N.D. Prabhakar, Existence of maximal elements and equilibria in linear topological spaces, J. Math. Econ., 12(1983), 233–245.
- [37] G.X.Z. Yuan, Remarks on quasi-variational inequalities and fixed points in locally convex topological vector spaces, Appl. Math. Letters, 10(1997), 55–61.

- [38] G.X.Z. Yuan, The existence of equilibria for noncompact generalized games, Appl. Math. Letters, 13(2000), 57–63.
- [39] X.Z. Yuan, E. Tarafdar, Existence of equilibria of generalized games without compactness and paracompact, Nonlinear Anal., 26(1996), 893–902.

Received: July 22, 2013; Accepted: May 19, 2014.