Fixed Point Theory, 17(2016), No. 1, 173-188 http://www.math.ubbcluj.ro/~nodeacj/sfptcj.html

ITERATIVE PROCEDURES FOR LEFT BREGMAN STRONGLY RELATIVELY NONEXPANSIVE MAPPINGS WITH APPLICATION TO EQUILIBRIUM PROBLEMS

YEKINI SHEHU

Department of Mathematics, University of Nigeria Nsukka, Nigeria E-mail: yekini.shehu@unn.edu.ng

Abstract. Our purpose in this paper is to prove strong convergence theorems using the modified Mann type iteration for approximation of a fixed point of a left Bregman strongly relatively nonexpansive mapping in the framework of reflexive real Banach spaces. We also discuss the approximation of a fixed point of a left Bregman strongly nonexpansive mapping which is also solution to a finite system of equilibrium problems in reflexive real Banach spaces. Our results complement many known recent results in the literature.

Key Words and Phrases: Left Bregman strongly relatively nonexpansive mapping, left Bregman projection, equilibrium problem, Banach spaces.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 47H06, 47H09, 47J05, 47J25.

Acknowledgements. The author is very grateful to the anonymous referees for many insightful, detailed and helpful comments which led to significant improvement of the previous version of paper.

References

- Y.I. Alber, Metric and generalized projection operator in Banach spaces: properties and applications, in: Theory and Applications of Nonlinear Operators of Accretive and Monotone Type, vol. 178 of Lecture Notes in Pure and Applied Mathematics, 15-50, Dekker, New York, NY, USA, 1996.
- [2] K. Aoyama, Y. Kimura, W. Takahashi, M. Toyoda, Approximation of common fixed points of a countable family of nonexpansive mappings in a Banach space, Nonlinear Anal., 67(2006), 2350-2360.
- [3] H.H. Bauschke, J.M. Borwein, P.L. Combettes, Essential smoothness, essential strict convexity, and Legendre functions in Banach spaces, Comm. Contemp. Math., 3(2001), 615-647.
- [4] H.H. Bauschke, J.M. Borwein, Legendre functions and the method of random Bregman projections, J. Convex Anal., 4(1997), 27-67.
- [5] H.H. Bauschke, J.M. Borwein, P.L. Combettes, Bregman monotone optimization algorithms, SIAM J. Control Optim., 42(2003), 596-636.
- [6] H.H. Bauschke, X. Wang, L. Yao, General resolvents for monotone operators: characterization and extension, in: Biomedical Mathematics: Promising Directions in Imaging, Therapy Planning and Inverse Problems, Medical Physics Publishing, Madison, WI, USA, 2009, 57-74.
- J.Y. Bello Cruz, A.N. Iusem, An explicit algorithm for monotone variational inequalities, Optimization, (2011), doi: 10.1080/02331934.2010.536232.

173

YEKINI SHEHU

- [8] E. Blum, W. Oettli, From optimization and variational inequalities to equilibrium problems, Math. Student, 63(1994), 123-145.
- [9] J.F. Bonnans, A. Shapiro, Perturbation Analysis of Optimization Problems, Springer, New York, 2000.
- [10] J.M. Borwein, S. Reich, S. Sabach, A characterization of Bregman firmly nonexpansive operators using a new monotonicity concept, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., 12(2011), 161-184.
- [11] L.M. Bregman, The relaxation method of finding the common point of convex sets and its application to the solution of problems in convex programming, USSR Comput. Math. and Math. Phys., 7(1967), 200-217.
- [12] D. Butnariu, E. Resmerita, Bregman distances, totally convex functions and a method for solving operator equations in Banach spaces, Abstr. Appl. Anal., 2006(2006), 1-39, Art. ID 84919.
- [13] D. Butnariu, A.N. Iusem, Totally Convex Functions for Fixed Points Computation and Infinite Dimensional Optimization, Kluwer Academic Publ., Dordrecht, The Netherlands, 2000.
- [14] D. Butnariu, Y. Censor, S. Reich, Iterative averaging of entropic projections for solving stochastic convex feasibility problems, Comput. Optim. Appl., 8(1997), 21-39.
- [15] Y. Censor, A. Lent, An iterative row-action method for interval convex programming, J. Optim. Theory Appl., 34(1981), 321-353.
- [16] Y. Censor, S. Reich, Iterations of paracontractions and firmly nonexpansive operators with applications to feasibility and optimization, Optimization, 37(1996), 323-339.
- [17] J.W. Chen, Y.J. Cho, R.P. Agarwal, Strong convergence theorems for equilibrium problems and weak Bregman relatively nonexpansive mappings in Banach spaces, J. Ineq. Appl. 2013, 2013:119 doi:10.1186/1029-242X-2013-119.
- [18] J.W. Chen, Z. Wan, L. Yuan, Approximation of fixed points of weak Bregman relatively nonexpansive mappings in Banach spaces, Internat. J. Math. Math. Sci., 2011(2011), 1-23.
- [19] P.L. Combettes, S.A. Hirstoaga, Equilibrium programming in Hilbert spaces, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., 6(2005), 117-136.
- [20] F. Kohsaka, W. Takahashi, Proximal point algorithms with Bregman functions in Banach spaces, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal. 6(2005), 505-523.
- [21] P. Kumam, A new hybrid iterative method for solution of equilibrium problems and fixed point problems for an inverse strongly monotone operator and a nonexpansive mapping, J. Appl. Math. Comput., 29(2009), 263-280.
- [22] P. E. Maingé, Strong convergence of projected subgradient methods for nonsmooth and nonstrictly convex minimization, Set-Valued Anal., 16(2008), 899-912.
- [23] V. Martin-Marquez, S. Reich, S. Sabach, Right Bregman nonexpansive operators in Banach spaces, Nonlinear Anal., 75(2012), 5448-5465.
- [24] V. Martin-Marquez, S. Reich, S. Sabach, Iterative methods for approximating fixed points of Bregman nonexpansive operators, Discrete and Continuous Dynamical Systems, 6(2013), 1043-1063.
- [25] J.-J. Moreau, Sur la fonction polaire d'une fonction semi-continue superieurement, C.R. Acad. Sci. Paris, 258(1964), 1128-1130.
- [26] A. Moudafi, A partial complement method for approximating solutions of a primal dual fixedpoint problem, Optim. Lett., 4(2010), no. 3, 449-456.
- [27] P.M. Pardalos, T.M. Rassias, A.A. Khan, (Eds.), Nonlinear Analysis and Variational Problems, Springer, 2010.
- [28] R.P. Phelps, Convex Functions, Monotone Operators, and Differentiability, 2nd Edition, in: Lecture Notes in Mathematics, vol. 1364, Springer Verlag, Berlin, 1993.
- [29] S. Plubtieng, R. Punpaeng, A new iterative method for equilibrium problems and fixed point problems of nonexpansive mappings and monotone mappings, Appl. Math. Comput., 197(2008), 548-558.
- [30] X. Qin, Y.J. Cho, S.M. Kang, Convergence theorems of common elements for equilibrium problems and fixed point problems in Banach spaces, J. Comput. Appl. Math., 225(2009), 20-30.
- [31] X. Qin, Y. Su, Strong convergence theorems for relatively nonexpansive mappings in a Banach space, Nonlinear Anal., 67(2007), 1958-1965.

174

STRONG CONVERGENCE

- [32] S. Reich, A weak convergence theorem for the alternating method with Bregman distances, in: Theory and Applications of Nonlinear Operators of Accretive and Monotone Type, Marcel Dekker, New York, 1996, 313-318.
- [33] S. Reich, S. Sabach, Existence and approximation of fixed points of Bregman firmly nonexpansive operators in reflexive Banach spaces, in: Fixed-Point Algorithms for Inverse Problems in Science and Engineering, Optimization and its Applications, Springer, New York, 49(2011), 301-316.
- [34] S. Reich, S. Sabach, A strong convergence theorem for a proximal-type algorithm in reflexive Banach spaces, J. Nonlinear and Convex Analysis, 10(2009), no. 3, 471-485.
- [35] S. Reich, S. Sabach, Two strong convergence theorems for a proximal method in reflexive Banach spaces, Numerical Functional Analysis and Optimization, 31(2010), no. 13, 22-44.
- [36] S. Reich, S. Sabach, Two strong convergence theorems for Bregman strongly nonexpansive operators in reflexive Banach spaces, Nonlinear Anal., 73(2010), no. 1, 122-135.
- [37] S. Reich, S. Sabach, A projection method for solving nonlinear problems in reflexive Banach spaces, J. Fixed Point Theory Appl., 9(2011), no. 1, 101-116
- [38] R.T. Rockafellar, Level sets and continuity of conjugate convex functions, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., 123(1966), 46-63.
- [39] S. Sabach, Products of finitely many resolvents of maximal monotone mappings in reflexive Banach spaces, SIAM J. Optimization, 21(2011), 1289-1308.
- [40] Y. Shehu, A new iterative scheme for a countable family of relatively nonexpansive mappings and an equilibrium problem in Banach spaces, J. Glob Optim., 54(2012), 519-535.
- [41] Y. Shehu, Iterative method for fixed point problem, variational inequality and generalized mixed equilibrium problems with applications, J. Global Optim., **52**(2012), no. 1, 57-77.
- [42] Y. Shehu, Hybrid iterative scheme for fixed point problem, infinite systems of equilibrium and variational inequality problems, Comp. Math. Appl., 63(2012), 1089-1103.
- [43] Y. Shehu, Strong convergence theorems for infinite family of relatively quasi nonexpansive mappings and systems of equilibrium problems, Appl. Math. Comput., 218(2012), 5146-5156.
- [44] Y. Shehu, Strong convergence theorems for nonlinear mappings, variational inequality problems and system of generalized mixed equilibrium problems, Math. Comp. Model., 54(2011), 2259-2276.
- [45] Y. Shehu, Convergence theorems by hybrid method for systems of equilibrium problems and fixed point problem, Math. Comp. Model., 54(2011), 1943-1953.
- [46] S. Suantai, Y.J. Cho, P. Cholamjiak, Halpern's iteration for Bregman strongly nonexpansive mappings in reflexive Banach spaces, Comp. Math. Appl., 64(2012), 489-499.
- [47] S. Takahashi, W. Takahashi, Viscosity approximation methods for equilibrium problems and fixed point problems in Hilbert spaces, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 331(2007), 506-518.
- [48] W. Takahashi, K. Zembayashi, Strong convergence theorem by a new hybrid method for equilibrium problems and relatively nonexpansive mappings, Fixed Point Theory Appl., 2008, Article ID 528476, 11 pages.
- [49] W. Takahashi, K. Zembayashi, Strong and weak convergence theorems for equilibrium problems and relatively nonexpansive mappings in Banach spaces, Nonlinear Anal., 70(2009), 45-57.
- [50] R. Wangkeeree, An extragradient approximation method for equilibrium problems and fixed point problems of a countable family of nonexpansive mappings, Fixed Point Theory and Applications, 2008, Article ID 134148, 17 pages, 2008.
- [51] H.K. Xu, Iterative algorithms for nonlinear operators, J. London Math. Soc., 66(2002), no. 2, 240-256.
- [52] C. Zalinescu, Convex Analysis in General Vector Spaces, World Scientific, Publishing Co., Inc., River Edge, NJ, 2002.
- [53] H. Zegeye, E.U. Ofoedu, N. Shahzad, Convergence theorems for equilibrium problems, variational inequality problem and countably infinite relatively nonexpansive mappings, Appl. Math. Comp., 216(2010), 3439-3449.
- [54] H. Zegeye, N. Shahzad, A hybrid scheme for finite families of equilibrium, variational inequality and fixed point problems, Nonlinear Anal., 70(2010), 2707-2716.

YEKINI SHEHU

Received: May 23, 2013; Accepted: January 23, 2014.