

## FIXED POINT THEOREMS AND APPLICATIONS IN THEORY OF GAMES

MONICA PATRICHE

University of Bucharest  
Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science  
14 Academiei Street, 010014 Bucharest, Romania  
E-mail: monica.patriche@yahoo.com

**Abstract.** We introduce the notions of weakly \*-concave and weakly naturally quasi-concave correspondence and prove fixed point theorems and continuous selection theorems for these kind of correspondences. As applications in the game theory, by using a technique based on a continuous selection, we establish new existence results for the equilibrium of the abstract economies. The constraint correspondences are weakly naturally quasi-concave. We show that the equilibrium exists without continuity assumptions.

**Key Words and Phrases:** weakly naturally quasi-concave correspondence, fixed point theorem, continuous selection, abstract economy, equilibrium.

**2010 Mathematics Subject Classification:** 91B52, 91B50, 91A80, 47H10.

**Acknowledgement.** This work was supported by the strategic grant POS-DRU/89/1.5/S/58852, Project "Postdoctoral programme for training scientific researchers" cofinanced by the European Social Found within the Sectorial Operational Program Human Resources Development 2007-2013.

### REFERENCES

- [1] H. Ben-El-Mechaiekh, *Fixed points for compact set-valued maps*, Questions Answers Gen. Topology, **10**(1992), 153-156.
- [2] A. Borglin, H. Keiding, *Existence of equilibrium action and of equilibrium: A note on the 'new' existence theorem*, J. Math. Econom., **3**(1976), 313-316.
- [3] F.E. Browder, *A new generation of the Schauder fixed point theorems*, Math. Ann., **174**(1967), 285-290.
- [4] F.E. Browder, *The fixed point theory of multi-valued mappings in topological vector spaces*, Math. Ann., **177**(1968), 283-301.
- [5] X. Ding, H. Yiran, *Best Approximation Theorem for Set-valued Mappings without Convex Values and Continuity*, Appl Math. Mech. English Edition, **19**(9)(1998), 831-836.
- [6] X.P. Ding, W.K. Kim, K.K. Tan, *A selection theorem and its applications*, Bull. Austral. Math. Soc., **46**(1992), 205-212.
- [7] K. Fan, *Fixed-point and minimax theorems in locally convex topological linear spaces*, Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. U.S.A., **38**(1952), 121-126.

- [8] C.J. Himmelberg, *Fixed points of compact multifunctions*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **38**(1972), 205-207.
- [9] C.D. Horvath, *Extension and selection theorems in topological vector spaces with a generalized convexity structure*, Ann. Fac. Sci., Toulouse, **2**(1993), 253-269.
- [10] T. Husain, E. Taradfar, *A selection theorem and a fixed point theorem and an equilibrium point of an abstract economy*, Internat. J. Math. Math. Sci., **18**(1995), 179-184.
- [11] E. Michael, *Continuous selection*, Annals of Mathematics, **63**(2)(1956), 361-382.
- [12] S. Park, *Continuous selection theorems in generalized convex spaces*, Numer. Funct. Anal. Optim., **25**(1999), 567-583.
- [13] S. Park, *The Knaster-Kuratowski-Mazurkiewicz Theorem and almost fixed points*, Topol. Meth. Nonlinear Anal., **16**(2000), 195-200.
- [14] W. Shafer, H. Sonnenschein, *Equilibrium in abstract economies without ordered preferences*, J. Math. Economics, **2**(1975), 345-348.
- [15] T. Tanaka, *Generalized Quasiconvexities, Cone Saddle Points, and Minimax Theorem for Vector-Valued Functions*, J. Optim. Theory Appl., **81**(2)(1994), 355-377.
- [16] G. Tian, *Fixed points theorems for mappings with noncompact and nonconvex domains*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **158**(1991), 161-167.
- [17] K. Włodarczyk, D. Klim, *Fixed point and coincidence theorems for set-valued maps with nonconvex or noncompact domains in topological vector spaces*, Abstr. Appl. Anal., **1**(2003), 1-18.
- [18] K. Włodarczyk, D. Klim, *Equilibria and fixed points of sets-valued maps with nonconvex and noncompact domains and ranges*, Nonlinear Anal., **65**(2006), 918-932.
- [19] X. Wu, *A new fixed point theorem and its applications*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **125**(1997), 1779-1783.
- [20] X. Wu, S. Shen, *A further generalization of Yannelis-Prabhakar's continuous selection theorem and its applications*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **197**(1996), 61-74.
- [21] N.C. Yannelis and N.D. Prabhakar, *Existence of maximal elements and equilibrium in linear topological spaces*, J. Math. Econom., **12**(1983), 233-245.
- [22] Z.T. Yu, L.J. Lin, *Continuous selection and fixed point theorems*, Nonlinear Anal., **52**(2003), 445-455.
- [23] X.Z. Yuan, *The Study of Minimax Inequalities and Applications to Economies and Variational Inequalities*, Memoirs Amer. Math. Soc., **625**(1988).
- [24] X. Zheng, *Approximate selection theorems and their applications*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **212**(1997), 88-97.
- [25] J. Zhou, *On the Existence of equilibrium for abstract economies*. J. Math. Anal. Appl., **193**(1992), 839-857.
- [26] Q. Zhang, C. Cheng, X. Li, *Generalized minimax theorems for two set-valued mappings*, J. Indust. Managem. Optimization, **9**(1)(2013), 1-12.

*Received: January 19, 2012; Accepted: January 17, 2013.*